### Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total County Population</td>
<td>22,539</td>
<td>18,863</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>County Child Population</td>
<td>7,034</td>
<td>4,679</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By Age: Number Percent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under Age 5</td>
<td>1,524</td>
<td>1,165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ages 5-9</td>
<td>1,825</td>
<td>1,104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ages 10-14</td>
<td>1,902</td>
<td>1,250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ages 15-19</td>
<td>1,756</td>
<td>1,160</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Diversity of Children

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,621</td>
<td>37.3%</td>
<td>1,786</td>
<td>38.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-American</td>
<td>4,268</td>
<td>60.7%</td>
<td>2,585</td>
<td>55.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaskan Native</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than One Race</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>208</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Health

#### Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>NUMBER</th>
<th>RATE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Base</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Pre-Term Births to All Females

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>NUMBER</th>
<th>RATE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Base</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Low-Weight Births, All Races

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>NUMBER</th>
<th>RATE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Base</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Births to Teens Aged 15-17 (per 1,000)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>NUMBER</th>
<th>RATE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Base</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Births to Females Aged 10-19 (per 1,000)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>NUMBER</th>
<th>RATE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Base</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Births to Unmarried Females Aged 10-19 (per 1,000)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>NUMBER</th>
<th>RATE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Base</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Females Receiving Adequate/Adequate Plus Prenatal Care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>NUMBER</th>
<th>RATE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Base</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Mothers who Breastfed

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>NUMBER</th>
<th>RATE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Base</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Mothers Who Smoked During Pregnancy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>NUMBER</th>
<th>RATE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Base</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Diet-Related Deaths (per 100,000)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>NUMBER</th>
<th>RATE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Base</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notes

- The colored cells for "ALL OTHER" represent the heading of "BLACK AND ALL OTHER" for this indicator.
- Note the trend changes and rates for various health indicators.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Base Year</th>
<th>Current Year</th>
<th>Rate</th>
<th>Above Poverty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Births to Females with Less Than 12 Years of Education</strong></td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>19.7%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Aged 0-3 Receiving Early Intervention Services</strong></td>
<td>2009</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Grade Retention</strong></td>
<td>2008-2009</td>
<td>2018-2019</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Scantron-Fourth Grade Reading</strong></td>
<td>2008-2009</td>
<td>2018-2019</td>
<td>36.3%</td>
<td>25.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Scantron-Fourth Grade Math</strong></td>
<td>2008-2009</td>
<td>2018-2019</td>
<td>33.1%</td>
<td>24.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Scantron-Eighth Grade Reading</strong></td>
<td>2008-2009</td>
<td>2018-2019</td>
<td>31.7%</td>
<td>20.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Scantron-Eighth Grade Math</strong></td>
<td>2008-2009</td>
<td>2018-2019</td>
<td>31.7%</td>
<td>20.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ninth Grade Retention</strong></td>
<td>2008-2009</td>
<td>2018-2019</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Graduation Rate</strong></td>
<td>2007-2008</td>
<td>2018-2019</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>High School Dropout Rate</strong></td>
<td>2008-2009</td>
<td>2018-2019</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Suspensions</strong></td>
<td>2014-2015***</td>
<td>2018-2019</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>English Language Learners</strong></td>
<td>2017-2018</td>
<td>2018-2019***</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Homeless Students</strong></td>
<td>2017-2018</td>
<td>2018-2019***</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Teachers Teaching Out of Field</strong></td>
<td>2014-2015</td>
<td>2018-2019</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Direct Certification</strong></td>
<td>2018-2019</td>
<td>2018-2019</td>
<td>47.1%</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Please refer to the "Chart Notes" within the 2020 Alabama Kids Count Data Book for additional information concerning chart notes within this section.
### Child Care Center Capacity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Day Care</td>
<td>463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Night Care</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Centers</td>
<td>487</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Child Care Facilities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>April 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total All Licensed</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Center Based Licensed</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Center Based Exempt</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total All Child Care Facilities</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Number of Early Head Start/Head Start Classrooms: 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EHS</th>
<th>HS</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Children Participating in First Class Pre-K: 2020-2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Classrooms</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>76.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Average 11th Grade: ACT Scores 2018-2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>English</th>
<th>Math</th>
<th>Reading</th>
<th>Science</th>
<th>Composite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018-2019</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Career and College Ready Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Base Year 2018</th>
<th>Current Year 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>74.8%</td>
<td>80.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Per Pupil Expenditures* (Adjusted for Inflation)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Base Year FY2014</th>
<th>Current Year FY2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dollars</td>
<td>$10,433</td>
<td>$12,298</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*LEGEND - FULL ETHNIC BREAKDOWN
White | Black or African American | Hispanic/Latino | Asian | American Indian/Alaska Native | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | Two or More Races

### ECONOMIC SECURITY

#### Persons Living in Poverty

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Base 2000</td>
<td>5,805</td>
<td>25.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current 2014-18</td>
<td>4,201</td>
<td>21.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Children in Poverty

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Base 2000</td>
<td>2,162</td>
<td>33.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current 2014-18</td>
<td>1,054</td>
<td>44.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Children Under Age 5 in Poverty

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Base 2000</td>
<td>1,054</td>
<td>37.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current 2014-18</td>
<td>1,054</td>
<td>36.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SAFETY

#### Children with Indication of Abuse or Neglect (per 1,000)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Base 2008 | 9 | 1.7%
| Current 2019 | 47 | 11.1%

#### Child Death Rate (per 100,000)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Base 2008 | 1 | 2.30%
| Current 2019 | 47 | 11.1%

#### Preventable Teen Death Rate (per 100,000)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Base 2008 | 1 | 1.57%
| Current 2019 | 2 | 3.00%

#### Teens Not Attending School/Not Working

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Base 2000</td>
<td>201</td>
<td>15.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current 2014-18</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Juvenile Violent Crime Court Petition Rate (per 1,000)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Base 2009 | 27 | 10.8%
| Current 2019 | 6 | 3.0%

### Children in Foster Care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Base Year: 2012 | 8 | 26.0%
| Current Year: 2020 | 1 | 2.0%

### Children Adopted

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Base Year: 2012 | 1 | 5.6%
| Current Year: 2020 | 2 | 3.5%

### ILP Ages 14 and Older: March 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Base</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>22.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Children in Protective Services: March 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Base Year: 2004-2009 | 65 | 65.0%
| Current Year: 2010-2019 | 96 | 96.0%

### Youth Incarcerations Before & After Juvenile Justice Act

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Base Year: 2004-2009 | 96 | 96.0%
| Current Year: 2010-2019 | 24 | 24.0%

### NOTE:
Please refer to the "Chart Notes" under the indicators within the 2020 Alabama Kids Count Data Book for additional information concerning chart notes within this section.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Base Year</th>
<th>Current Year</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Trending</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vulnerable Families</strong></td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2016-2018</td>
<td>30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Employed Mothers with Young Children</strong></td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>2014-2018</td>
<td>2014-2018</td>
<td>50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Children Receiving Child Care Subsidies (All Centers)</strong></td>
<td>March 2020</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>47</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Unemployment Rate</strong></td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Median Household Income</strong></td>
<td>2008*</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Medicaid Paid Births</strong></td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Food Insecurity, All Ages</strong></td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Food Insecurity, Children Under 18</strong></td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The way we refer to population sub-groups throughout the 2020 County Data Profile is intentional in order to be as accurate as possible in representing the data given to us.

We thank our sponsors for their support and acknowledge that the findings and conclusions presented in the *Alabama Kids Count Data Book* are those of the author(s) alone and do not necessarily reflect the opinions of these foundations, organizations or individuals.