

DEMOGRAPHICS

| | 2000 | | 2015 | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total County Population | 111,882 | | 115,620 | |
| County Child Population | 29,873 | 26.7% | 28,574 | 24.7% |
| By Age: | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| Under Age 5 | 6,887 | 23.1% | 6,682 | 23.4% |
| Ages 5-9 | 7,378 | 24.7% | 7,025 | 24.6% |
| Ages 10-14 | 7,442 | 24.9% | 7,157 | 25.0% |
| Ages 15-19 | 8,166 | 27.3% | 7,710 | 27.0% |
| Pre-K Children | NUMBER | | NUMBER | |
| Age 3 | 1,465 | | 1,337 | |
| Age 4 | 1,325 | | 1,349 | |
| Diversity of Children | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| White | 21,543 | 71.8% | 18,398 | 64.4% |
| African-American | 7,081 | 23.6% | 7,185 | 25.1% |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 113 | 0.4% | 86 | 0.3% |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 153 | 0.5% | 218 | 0.8% |
| More than One Race | 405 | 1.4% | 975 | 3.4% |
| Hispanic | 627 | 2.1% | 1,712 | 6.0% |



HEALTH

| Ranking Years: | Note: | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| ● 2010-14 | ● Subsumed by African American/Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | | 2003 | 12 | 8.4 | 2014 | 19 | 14.7 | 58 | - | 517 | 8.7 |
| White | | 2003 | 7 | 6.3 | 2014 | 10 | 11.6 | | | 212 | 5.9 |
| African-American | | 2003 | 5 | 16 | 2014 | 8 | 23.2 | | | 266 | 14.6 |
| All Other | | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 1 | 62.5 | | | 10 | 7.8 |
| Hispanic | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 29 | 7.3 |
| Children without Health Insurance | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 882 | 3.4% | 22 | ● | 51,606 | 4.6% |
| White | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 586 | 3.3% | | | 30,178 | 4.3% |
| Black | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 148 | 2.3% | | | 14,529 | 4.3% |
| All Other | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 86 | 10.0% | | | 5,282 | 12.8% |
| Hispanic | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 337 | 22.5% | | | 10,006 | 14.0% |
| Females Receiving Adequate/Adequate Plus Prenatal Care | | 2003 | 1,206 | 84.8% | 2014 | 1,045 | 82.2% | 8 | - | 43,319 | 75.0% |
| White | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 717 | 84.5% | | | 28,032 | 79.3% |
| Black | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 266 | 78.2% | | | 12,461 | 70.5% |
| All Other | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 13 | 81.3% | | | 935 | 76.0% |
| Hispanic | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 49 | 73.1% | | | 1,891 | 54.9% |
| Pre-Term Births to All Females | | 2003 | 132 | 9.3% | 2014 | 106 | 8.2% | 6 | | 6,944 | 11.7% |
| White | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 63 | 7.3% | | | 3,724 | 10.3% |
| Black | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 34 | 9.9% | | | 2,771 | 15.2% |
| All Other | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 110 | 8.6% |
| Hispanic | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 9 | 12.5% | | | 339 | 8.6% |

Ranking Years:
● 2010-14

Note: ● Subsumed by African American/Other

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| Low-Weight Births | 2003 | 144 | 10.1% | 2014 | 110 | 8.5% | 18 | - | 6,025 | 10.1% |
| White | 2003 | 91 | 8.2% | 2014 | 55 | 6.4% | | | 2,875 | 8.0% |
| Black | 2003 | 53 | 16.9% | 2014 | 49 | 14.2% | | | 2,756 | 15.1% |
| All Other | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 110 | 8.6% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 6 | 8.3% | | | 284 | 7.2% |
| Births to Unmarried Teens | 2003 | 126 | 8.9% | 2014 | 121 | 9.4% | 46 | - | 4,259 | 7.2% |
| White | 2003 | 77 | 6.9% | 2014 | 66 | 7.7% | | | 2,099 | 5.8% |
| Black | 2003 | 49 | 15.7% | 2014 | 52 | 15.1% | | | 1,889 | 10.4% |
| All Other | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 1 | 6.3% | | | 29 | 2.3% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 2 | 2.8% | | | 242 | 6.1% |
| Births to Teens Aged 15-17 (per 1,000) | 2003 | 66 | 30.4 | 2014 | 41 | 18.5 | 48 | I | 1,359 | 14.6 |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 22 | 14.9 | | | 681 | 12.1 |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 19 | 30.3 | | | 553 | 18.7 |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 9 | 5.2 |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 116 | 27.6 |
| Mothers who Breastfed | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 896 | 69.5% | 10 | | 36,697 | 62.8% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 629 | 73.2% | | | 24,881 | 70.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 202 | 58.7% | | | 8,218 | 45.9% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 11 | 68.8% | | | 950 | 76.1% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 54 | 76.1% | | | 2,648 | 68.2% |

EDUCATION

Ranking Years:

● 2014-15 ● 2015-16

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|--|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Births to Females with Less Than 12 Years of Education | 2003 | 351 | 24.7% | 2014 | 221 | 17.1% | 33 | 9,661 | 16.3% |
| Aged 0-3 Receiving Early Intervention Services | 2005 | 92 | | 2015 | 161 | | | 6,268 | |
| First Grade Retention | 2008-2009 | | 5.0% | 2015-2016 | | 3.4% | | | 3.7% |
| English Language Learners, All | 2008-2009 | | 2.6% | 2015-2016 | | 1.8% | | | 3.2% |
| Aspire-Fourth Grade Reading | 2013-2014 | | 41.6% | 2014-2015 | | 38.0% | 23 ● | | 37.9% |
| Aspire-Fourth Grade Math | 2013-2014 | | 52.8% | 2014-2015 | | 49.0% | 20 ● | | 47.9% |
| Aspire-Eighth Grade Reading | 2013-2014 | | 43.7% | 2014-2015 | | 43.0% | 30 ● | | 44.0% |
| Aspire-Eighth Grade Math | 2013-2014 | | 26.0% | 2014-2015 | | 23.1% | 29 ● | | 27.2% |
| Ninth Grade Retention | 2008-2009 | | 3.7% | 2014-2015 | | 2.9% | 38 ● | | 4.5% |
| High School Dropout Rate | 2007-2008 | | 1.6% | 2014-2015 | | 0.6% | 22 ● | | 0.8% |
| Graduation Rate | Note: Because reliable graduation rates were deemed not available from the Alabama State Department of Education for the 2016 edition of the Data Book, graduation rates have been omitted. | | | | | | | | |

| | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------|
| Children Receiving Child Care Subsidies, All Facilities: July 2016 | Total Number | Total Dollars | |
| | 333 | \$71,193 | |
| Children Participating in First Class Pre-K: 2016-2017 | Classrooms | Number | Percent |
| | 18 | 324 | 24.0% |
| Direct Certification | 2015-2016 | | |
| | 13.6% | | |

| | | |
|---|------------------|---------------------|
| Chronic Absenteeism | 2015-2016 | |
| | 33.5% | |
| Per Pupil Expenditures (Adjusted for Inflation) | Base Year FY2009 | Current Year FY2015 |
| | \$9,269 | \$9,119 |
| Dollars | | |
| Ranking (FY2015) | 32 | |
| Number of Early Head Start/Head Start Classrooms | 2016 | |
| | 22 | |

| Child Care Facilities by Type | July 2016 | Average 11 th Grade: ACT Scores | 2014-2015 |
|-------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|
| Family Child Care Homes | 21 | English | 18 |
| Group Child Care Homes | 6 | Math | 17 |
| Licensed Providers | 17 | Reading | 18 |
| Exempt Centers | 22 | Science | 18 |
| Total Child Care Centers | 66 | Composite | 18 |

SAFETY

Trending Years:

● 2005-15

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING YEARS | RANKING | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| Child Death Rate | 2003 | 6 | 30.1 | 2014 | 5 | 23.7 | 2014 | 31 | - | 202 | 22.0 |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 2 | 15.6 | | | | 118 | 23.7 |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 2 | 41.8 | | | | 73 | 28.9 |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | 2 | 12.4 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 1 | 78.5 | | | | 9 | 14.4 |
| Children with Indication of Abuse or Neglect | 2004 | 370 | 14.3 | 2015 | 287 | 11.2 | 2015 | 45 | | 8,656 | 7.8 |
| Juvenile Violent Crime Court Petition Rate | 2005 | 97 | 8.3 | 2015 | 91 | 7.6 | 2015 | 47 | I ● | 3,050 | 6.0 |
| Preventable Teen Death Rate | 2003 | 5 | 64.0 | 2014 | 6 | 69.7 | 2014 | 52 | - ● | 142 | 41.3 |
| Teens Not Attending School/ Not Working | 2000 | 623 | 10.0% | 2010-2014 | 612 | 9.8% | 2010-2014 | 33 | | 24,972 | 9.5% |
| Children in Foster Care | 2010 | 210 | | 2016 | 224 | | | | | 5,459 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 163 | | | | | 3,357 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 60 | | | | | 2,037 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 10 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 8 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 4 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 1 | | | | | 43 | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 6 | |
| ILP Ages 14 and Older | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 71 | | | | | 1,728 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 46 | | | | | 918 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 25 | | | | | 793 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 3 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 5 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 2 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 7 | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 58 | |
| Children Adopted | 2010 | 29 | | 2016 | 7 | | | | | 503 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 7 | | | | | 393 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 145 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 7 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 4 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 2 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | N/A | | | | | | | | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 41 | N/A |

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING YEARS | RANKING | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|--|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| Persons Living in Poverty | 2000 | 17,695 | 16.1% | 2010-2014 | 24,794 | 21.7% | 2010-2014 | 39 | | 889,710 | 18.9% |
| White | 2000 | 11,024 | 12.6% | 2010-2014 | 14,519 | 16.8% | | | | 448,600 | 13.8% |
| Black | 2000 | 6,111 | 31.1% | 2010-2014 | 9,156 | 39.1% | | | | 386,183 | 31.6% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 560 | 19.8% | 2010-2014 | 515 | 20.8% | | | | 34,570 | 24.6% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 401 | 21.3% | 2010-2014 | 1,129 | 28.9% | | | | 63,543 | 33.9% |
| Children in Poverty | 2000 | 5,976 | 23.0% | 2010-2014 | 8,202 | 31.9% | 2010-2014 | 40 | | 303,301 | 27.5% |
| White | 2000 | 3,223 | 16.9% | 2010-2014 | 4,015 | 22.9% | | | | 127,231 | 18.3% |
| Black | 2000 | 2,570 | 42.4% | 2010-2014 | 3,532 | 56.4% | | | | 149,996 | 45.3% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 183 | 22.1% | 2010-2014 | 515 | 20.8% | | | | 34,570 | 24.6% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 182 | 29.4% | 2010-2014 | 651 | 46.3% | | | | 32,072 | 45.4% |
| Children Under Age 5 in Poverty | 2000 | 1,819 | 26.6% | 2010-2014 | 2,363 | 34.7% | | | | 92,965 | 31.5% |
| Children Aged 5-11 in Poverty | 2000 | 2,370 | 23.1% | 2010-2014 | 2,437 | 24.0% | | | | 86,498 | 20.3% |
| Children Aged 12-17 in Poverty | 2000 | 1,787 | 20.1% | 2010-2014 | 2,442 | 27.9% | | | | 87,945 | 22.7% |
| Children in Extreme Poverty | 2000 | 2,804 | 10.8% | 2010-2014 | 3,839 | 14.9% | 2010-2014 | 40 | | 143,482 | 13.0% |
| Homeless Students | 2013-2014 | | 5.9% | 2015-2016 | | 6.2% | | | | | 3.2% |
| Vulnerable Families | 2003 | 73 | 12.1% | 2014 | 49 | 8.9% | 2014 | 43 | I | 1,763 | 7.3% |
| Children Under 18 in Single-Parent Families | 2000 | 6,736 | 29.4% | 2010 | 8,189 | 36.3% | 2010 | 40 | | 327,504 | 34.0% |
| White | 2000 | 3,526 | 20.4% | 2010 | 4,088 | 26.0% | | | | 132,381 | 21.5% |
| Black | 2000 | 2,981 | 60.4% | 2010 | 3,509 | 67.6% | | | | 172,073 | 63.2% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 229 | 31.0% | 2010 | 592 | 35.9% | | | | 23,050 | 30.3% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 130 | 30.0% | 2010 | 378 | 31.7% | | | | 15,889 | 27.8% |
| Employed Mothers with Young Children | 2000 | 3,061 | 53.9% | 2010-2014 | 3,021 | 58.6% | 2010-2014 | 40 | | 132,809 | 58.8% |
| Unemployment Rate | 2004 | 2,961 | 5.5% | 2016 | 3,093 | 6.8% | 2016 | 42 | | 125,919 | 5.9% |
| Median Household Income *Adjusted for Inflation | 2003 | \$43,340 | N/A | 2014 | \$41,594 | | 2014 | 22 | | \$44,229 | N/A |
| Medicaid Paid Births | 2003 | 726 | 51.4% | 2014 | 805 | 62.3% | 2014 | 38 | | 31,234 | 52.5% |
| WIC Case Load, Average Monthly | 2014 | 3,530 | N/A | 2015 | 3,428 | N/A | 2015 | 57 | | 132,134 | |
| SNAP Eligible, All Ages | 2011 | 24,706 | N/A | 2016 | 22,969 | N/A | 2016 | 62 | | 878,848 | N/A |
| Children Under 20 | 2011 | 11,948 | | 2016 | 10,952 | | 2016 | 61 | | 411,139 | N/A |
| SNAP Recipients, All Ages | 2011 | 24,536 | | 2016 | 22,545 | | 2016 | 62 | | 864,645 | N/A |
| Food Insecurity, All Ages | 2010 | 20,020 | 17.1% | 2014 | 21,340 | 18.2% | 2014 | 38 | | 911,440 | 18.8% |
| Children Under 18 | 2010 | 6,760 | 25.4% | 2014 | 7,340 | 27.9% | 2014 | 42 | | 292,330 | 26.4% |
| Adult Diabetes | 2004 | 8,188 | 9.2% | 2013 | 13,000 | 13.4% | 2013 | 34 | | 492,691 | 12.5% |
| Adult Obesity | 2011 | 27,627 | 31.5% | 2013 | 28,209 | 32.2% | 2013 | 10 | | 1,223,286 | 32.4% |
| Diet-Related Deaths (per 100,000) | 2013 | 401 | 344.1 | 2014 | 433 | 373.5 | 2014 | 32 | | 16,689 | 344.1 |

The way we refer to population sub-groups throughout the 2016 County Data Profile is intentional in order to be as accurate as possible in representing the data given to us.

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