# Etowah

**Rank: 25**

## DEMOGRAPHICS

| | 2000 | | 2015 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total County Population | 103,448 | | 103,057 | |
| County Child Population | 27,383 | 26.5% | 24,865 | 24.1% |
| By Age: | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| Under Age 5 | 6,606 | 24.1% | 5,877 | 23.6% |
| Ages 5-9 | 6,702 | 24.5% | 6,065 | 24.4% |
| Ages 10-14 | 6,928 | 25.3% | 6,428 | 25.9% |
| Ages 15-19 | 7,147 | 26.1% | 6,495 | 26.1% |
| Pre-K Children | NUMBER | | NUMBER | |
| Age 3 | 1,280 | | 1,171 | |
| Age 4 | 1,342 | | 1,204 | |
| Diversity of Children | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| White | 20,662 | 75.4% | 17,652 | 71.0% |
| African-American | 5,403 | 19.7% | 4,498 | 18.1% |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 85 | 0.3% | 54 | 0.2% |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 116 | 0.4% | 181 | 0.7% |
| More than One Race | 350 | 1.3% | 772 | 3.1% |
| Hispanic | 742 | 2.7% | 1,708 | 6.9% |

## HEALTH

**Ranking Years:** ● 2010-14

**Note:** ● Subsumed by African American/Other

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 2003 | 14 | 11 | 2014 | 10 | 8.6 | 41 | - | 517 | 8.7 |
| White | 2003 | 11 | 10.7 | 2014 | 5 | 6.0 | | | 212 | 5.9 |
| African-American | 2003 | 3 | 12.7 | 2014 | 4 | 17.3 | | | 266 | 14.6 |
| All Other | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 10 | 7.8 |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 1 | 13.7 | | | 29 | 7.3 |
| Children without Health Insurance | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 1,298 | 5.6% | 52 ● | | 51,606 | 4.6% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 927 | 5.1% | | | 30,178 | 4.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 346 | 8.0% | | | 14,529 | 4.3% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 25 | 7.1% | | | 5,282 | 12.8% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 185 | 12.0% | | | 10,006 | 14.0% |
| Females Receiving Adequate/ Adequate Plus Prenatal Care | 2003 | 1,021 | 81.0% | 2014 | 726 | 65.8% | 60 | W | 43,319 | 75.0% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 560 | 68.1% | | | 28,032 | 79.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 134 | 60.6% | | | 12,461 | 70.5% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 10 | 71.4% | | | 935 | 76.0% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 22 | 46.8% | | | 1,891 | 54.9% |
| Pre-Term Births to All Females | 2003 | 149 | 11.8% | 2014 | 126 | 10.9% | 23 | | 6,944 | 11.7% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 87 | 10.4% | | | 3,724 | 10.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 29 | 12.6% | | | 2,771 | 15.2% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 1 | 6.7% | | | 110 | 8.6% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 9 | 12.3% | | | 339 | 8.6% |



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# HEALTH

# Etowah

**Ranking Years:** ● 2010-14

**Note:** ● Subsumed by African American/Other

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Low-Weight Births | 2003 | 117 | 9.2% | 2014 | 115 | 9.9% | 32 | - | 6,025 | 10.1% |
| White | 2003 | 84 | 8.2% | 2014 | 75 | 8.9% | | | 2,875 | 8.0% |
| Black | 2003 | 33 | 13.9% | 2014 | 33 | 14.3% | | | 2,756 | 15.1% |
| All Other | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 1 | 6.7% | | | 110 | 8.6% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 6 | 8.2% | | | 284 | 7.2% |
| Births to Unmarried Teens | 2003 | 127 | 10.0% | 2014 | 64 | 5.5% | 9 | - | 4,259 | 7.2% |
| White | 2003 | 78 | 7.6% | 2014 | 41 | 4.9% | | | 2,099 | 5.8% |
| Black | 2003 | 49 | 20.7% | 2014 | 21 | 9.1% | | | 1,889 | 10.4% |
| All Other | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 29 | 2.3% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 2 | 2.7% | | | 242 | 6.1% |
| Births to Teens Aged 15-17 (per 1,000) | 2003 | 70 | 35.5 | 2014 | 37 | 18.3 | 47 | I | 1,359 | 14.6 |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 28 | 20.9 | | | 681 | 12.1 |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 4 | 10.4 | | | 553 | 18.7 |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 9 | 5.2 |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 5 | 54.8 | | | 116 | 27.6 |
| Mothers who Breastfed | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 879 | 76.2% | 4 | | 36,697 | 62.8% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 648 | 77.7% | | | 24,881 | 70.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 162 | 70.1% | | | 8,218 | 45.9% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 12 | 80.0% | | | 950 | 76.1% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 57 | 78.1% | | | 2,648 | 68.2% |

# EDUCATION

**Ranking Years:** ● 2014-15 ● 2015-16

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Births to Females with Less Than 12 Years of Education | 2003 | 344 | 27.3% | 2014 | 210 | 18.1% | 42 | | 9,661 | 16.3% |
| Aged 0-3 Receiving Early Intervention Services | 2005 | 72 | | 2015 | 119 | | | | 6,268 | |
| First Grade Retention | 2008-2009 | | 2.6% | 2015-2016 | | 6.0% | | | | 3.7% |
| English Language Learners, All | 2008-2009 | | 3.6% | 2015-2016 | | 2.9% | | | | 3.2% |
| Aspire-Fourth Grade Reading | 2013-2014 | | 42.1% | 2014-2015 | | 36.8% | 26 | ● | | 37.9% |
| Aspire-Fourth Grade Math | 2013-2014 | | 47.7% | 2014-2015 | | 49.9% | 19 | ● | | 47.9% |
| Aspire-Eighth Grade Reading | 2013-2014 | | 52.6% | 2014-2015 | | 39.7% | 37 | ● | | 44.0% |
| Aspire-Eighth Grade Math | 2013-2014 | | 25.4% | 2014-2015 | | 19.0% | 40 | ● | | 27.2% |
| Ninth Grade Retention | 2008-2009 | | 8.7% | 2014-2015 | | 0.7% | 14 | ● | | 4.5% |
| High School Dropout Rate | 2007-2008 | | 1.0% | 2014-2015 | | 0.9% | 37 | ● | | 0.8% |
| Graduation Rate | ***Note:*** *Because reliable graduation rates were deemed not available from the Alabama State Department of Education for the 2016 edition of the Data Book, graduation rates have been omitted.* | | | | | | | | | |

**Children Receiving Child Care Subsidies, All Facilities: July 2016**

| Total Number | Total Dollars |
|---|---|
| 282 | $64,530 |

**Children Participating in First Class Pre-K: 2016-2017**

| Classrooms | Number | Percent |
|---|---|---|
| 14 | 252 | 20.9% |

**Direct Certification**

| 2015-2016 |
|---|
| 21.8% |

**Chronic Absenteeism**

| 2015-2016 |
|---|
| 45.9% |

**Per Pupil Expenditures (Adjusted for Inflation)**

| | Base Year FY2009 | Current Year FY2015 |
|---|---|---|
| Dollars | $8,913 | $8,163 |
| Ranking (FY2015) | | 64 |

**Number of Early Head Start/ Head Start Classrooms**

| 2016 |
|---|
| 29 |



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# EDUCATION

# Etowah

| Child Care Facilities by Type | July 2016 |
|---|---|
| Family Child Care Homes | 3 |
| Group Child Care Homes | 2 |
| Licensed Providers | 22 |
| Exempt Centers | 17 |
| Total Child Care Centers | 44 |

| Average 11th Grade: ACT Scores | 2014-2015 |
|---|---|
| English | 17 |
| Math | 17 |
| Reading | 18 |
| Science | 18 |
| Composite | 18 |

# SAFETY

**Trending Years:**
● 2005-15

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING YEARS | RANKING | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Child Death Rate | 2003 | 7 | 36.9 | 2014 | 5 | 26.8 | 2014 | 35 | - | 202 | 22.0 |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 5 | 40.3 | | | | 118 | 23.7 |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | 73 | 28.9 |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | 2 | 12.4 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | 9 | 14.4 |
| Children with Indication of Abuse or Neglect | 2004 | 393 | 16.0 | 2015 | 324 | 14.3 | 2015 | 58 | | 8,656 | 7.8 |
| Juvenile Violent Crime Court Petition Rate | 2005 | 99 | 8.9 | 2015 | 62 | 5.8 | 2015 | 31 | I ● | 3,050 | 6.0 |
| Preventable Teen Death Rate | 2003 | 8 | 111.9 | 2014 | 3 | 41.5 | 2014 | 37 | I ● | 142 | 41.3 |
| Teens Not Attending School/ Not Working | 2000 | 852 | 14.7% | 2010-2014 | 445 | 8.5% | 2010-2014 | 24 | | 24,972 | 9.5% |
| Children in Foster Care | 2010 | 203 | | 2016 | 190 | | | | | 5,459 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 150 | | | | | 3,357 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 38 | | | | | 2,037 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 10 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 8 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 4 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 2 | | | | | 43 | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 6 | |
| ILP Ages 14 and Older | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 45 | | | | | 1,728 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 34 | | | | | 918 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 11 | | | | | 793 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 3 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 5 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 2 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 7 | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 3 | | | | | 58 | |
| Children Adopted | 2010 | 34 | | 2016 | 20 | | | | | 503 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 19 | | | | | 393 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 1 | | | | | 145 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 7 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 4 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 2 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | N/A | | | | | | | | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 2 | | | | | 41 | N/A |



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# ECONOMIC SECURITY

# Etowah

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING YEARS | RANKING | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Persons Living in Poverty | 2000 | 15,938 | 15.7% | 2010-2014 | 20,059 | 19.6% | 2010-2014 | 28 | | 889,710 | 18.9% |
| White | 2000 | 10,200 | 12.1% | 2010-2014 | 13,346 | 15.9% | | | | 448,600 | 13.8% |
| Black | 2000 | 4,887 | 34.2% | 2010-2014 | 5,566 | 36.1% | | | | 386,183 | 31.6% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 851 | 27.8% | 2010-2014 | 442 | 25.5% | | | | 34,570 | 24.6% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 499 | 31.1% | 2010-2014 | 1,137 | 31.2% | | | | 63,543 | 33.9% |
| Children in Poverty | 2000 | 5,383 | 22.3% | 2010-2014 | 6,936 | 30.3% | 2010-2014 | 31 | | 303,301 | 27.5% |
| White | 2000 | 2,915 | 15.9% | 2010-2014 | 3,931 | 22.2% | | | | 127,231 | 18.3% |
| Black | 2000 | 2,049 | 45.4% | 2010-2014 | 2,440 | 57.0% | | | | 149,996 | 45.3% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 419 | 32.0% | 2010-2014 | 442 | 25.5% | | | | 34,570 | 24.6% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 142 | 28.1% | 2010-2014 | 674 | 43.8% | | | | 32,072 | 45.4% |
| Children Under Age 5 in Poverty | 2000 | 1,673 | 25.4% | 2010-2014 | 1,931 | 33.8% | | | | 92,965 | 31.5% |
| Children Aged 5-11 in Poverty | 2000 | 2,101 | 22.8% | 2010-2014 | 1,873 | 21.5% | | | | 86,498 | 20.3% |
| Children Aged 12-17 in Poverty | 2000 | 1,609 | 19.2% | 2010-2014 | 2,372 | 28.0% | | | | 87,945 | 22.7% |
| Children in Extreme Poverty | 2000 | 2,357 | 9.8% | 2010-2014 | 2,809 | 12.3% | 2010-2014 | 25 | | 143,482 | 13.0% |
| Homeless Students | 2013-2014 | | 2.9% | 2015-2016 | | 2.8% | | | | | 3.2% |
| Vulnerable Families | 2003 | 70 | 13.5% | 2014 | 26 | 3.1% | 2014 | 2 | - | 1,763 | 7.3% |
| Children Under 18 in Single-Parent Families | 2000 | 6,041 | 28.2% | 2010 | 6,489 | 32.2% | 2010 | 30 | | 327,504 | 34.0% |
| White | 2000 | 3,461 | 20.4% | 2010 | 3,775 | 24.6% | | | | 132,381 | 21.5% |
| Black | 2000 | 2,330 | 63.1% | 2010 | 2,189 | 65.6% | | | | 172,073 | 63.2% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 250 | 33.2% | 2010 | 525 | 34.9% | | | | 23,050 | 30.3% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 120 | 22.4% | 2010 | 368 | 31.5% | | | | 15,889 | 27.8% |
| Employed Mothers with Young Children | 2000 | 3,100 | 54.9% | 2010-2014 | 2,522 | 56.0% | 2010-2014 | 35 | | 132,809 | 58.8% |
| Unemployment Rate | 2004 | 3,027 | 6.4% | 2016 | 2,560 | 5.9% | 2016 | 28 | | 125,919 | 5.9% |
| Median Household Income *Adjusted for Inflation | 2003 | $41,215 | N/A | 2014 | $39,102 | | 2014 | 28 | | $44,229 | N/A |
| Medicaid Paid Births | 2003 | 593 | 47.0% | 2014 | 853 | 73.6% | 2014 | 59 | | 31,234 | 52.5% |
| WIC Case Load, Average Monthly | 2014 | 3,509 | N/A | 2015 | 3,542 | N/A | 2015 | 59 | | 132,134 | |
| SNAP Eligible, All Ages | 2011 | 18,080 | N/A | 2016 | 14,925 | N/A | 2016 | 54 | | 878,848 | N/A |
| Children Under 20 | 2011 | 8,912 | | 2016 | 7,032 | | 2016 | 52 | | 411,139 | N/A |
| SNAP Recipients, All Ages | 2011 | 17,730 | | 2016 | 14,712 | | 2016 | 55 | | 864,645 | N/A |
| Food Insecurity, All Ages | 2010 | 16,400 | 15.8% | 2014 | 17,190 | 16.5% | 2014 | 27 | | 911,440 | 18.8% |
| Children Under 18 | 2010 | 6,000 | 25.4% | 2014 | 6,300 | 26.9% | 2014 | 33 | | 292,330 | 26.4% |
| Adult Diabetes | 2004 | 6,929 | 8.2% | 2013 | 13,196 | 14.9% | 2013 | 50 | | 492,691 | 12.5% |
| Adult Obesity | 2011 | 26,361 | 34.0% | 2013 | 27,501 | 35.2% | 2013 | 31 | | 1,223,286 | 32.4% |
| Diet-Related Deaths (per 100,000) | 2013 | 436 | 419.4 | 2014 | 449 | 433.7 | 2014 | 46 | | 16,689 | 344.1 |

The way we refer to population sub-groups throughout the 2016 County Data Profile is intentional in order to be as accurate as possible in representing the data given to us.

We thank our sponsors for their support and acknowledge that the findings and conclusions presented in the *Alabama Kids Count Data Book* are those of the author(s) alone and do not necessarily reflect the opinions of these foundations, organizations or individuals.

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