

DEMOGRAPHICS

| | 2000 | | 2015 | |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Total County Population | 24,086 | | 19,105 | |
| County Child Population | 7,507 | 31.2% | 4,608 | 24.1% |
| By Age: | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| Under Age 5 | 1,559 | 20.8% | 920 | 20.0% |
| Ages 5-9 | 1,709 | 22.8% | 954 | 20.7% |
| Ages 10-14 | 1,798 | 24.0% | 918 | 19.9% |
| Ages 15-19 | 2,441 | 32.5% | 1,816 | 39.4% |
| Pre-K Children | NUMBER | | NUMBER | |
| Age 3 | 330 | | 188 | |
| Age 4 | 331 | | 191 | |
| Diversity of Children | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| White | 671 | 8.9% | 639 | 13.9% |
| African-American | 6,689 | 89.0% | 3,753 | 81.4% |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 5 | 0.1% | 5 | 0.1% |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 13 | 0.2% | 15 | 0.3% |
| More than One Race | 71 | 0.9% | 104 | 2.3% |
| Hispanic | 63 | 0.8% | 92 | 2.0% |



HEALTH

| Ranking Years: | Note: | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| ● 2010-14 | ● Subsumed by African American/Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | | 2003 | 4 | 16 | 2014 | 7 | 37.2 | 67 | - | 517 | 8.7 |
| White | | 2003 | 0 | 0.0 | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 212 | 5.9 |
| African-American | | 2003 | 4 | 18 | 2014 | 7 | 45.5 | | | 266 | 14.6 |
| All Other | | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 10 | 7.8 |
| Hispanic | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 29 | 7.3 |
| Children without Health Insurance | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 139 | 3.6% | 26 | ● | 51,606 | 4.6% |
| White | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 44 | 7.4% | | | 30,178 | 4.3% |
| Black | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 95 | 2.9% | | | 14,529 | 4.3% |
| All Other | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 5,282 | 12.8% |
| Hispanic | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 12 | 31.6% | | | 10,006 | 14.0% |
| Females Receiving Adequate/Adequate Plus Prenatal Care | | 2003 | 189 | 75.6% | 2014 | 118 | 65.9% | 59 | - | 43,319 | 75.0% |
| White | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 22 | 81.5% | | | 28,032 | 79.3% |
| Black | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 93 | 63.3% | | | 12,461 | 70.5% |
| All Other | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 1 | 50.0% | | | 935 | 76.0% |
| Hispanic | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 2 | 66.7% | | | 1,891 | 54.9% |
| Pre-Term Births to All Females | | 2003 | 28 | 11.2% | 2014 | 27 | 14.4% | 59 | | 6,944 | 11.7% |
| White | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 1 | 3.6% | | | 3,724 | 10.3% |
| Black | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 26 | 16.9% | | | 2,771 | 15.2% |
| All Other | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 110 | 8.6% |
| Hispanic | | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 339 | 8.6% |

Ranking Years:
● 2010-14

Note: ● Subsumed by African American/Other

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| Low-Weight Births | 2003 | 30 | 12.0% | 2014 | 25 | 13.3% | 57 | - | 6,025 | 10.1% |
| White | 2003 | 4 | 14.3% | 2014 | 1 | 3.6% | | | 2,875 | 8.0% |
| Black | 2003 | 26 | 11.7% | 2014 | 24 | 15.6% | | | 2,756 | 15.1% |
| All Other | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 110 | 8.6% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 284 | 7.2% |
| Births to Unmarried Teens | 2003 | 43 | 17.2% | 2014 | 20 | 10.6% | 54 | I | 4,259 | 7.2% |
| White | 2003 | 1 | 3.6% | 2014 | 1 | 3.6% | | | 2,099 | 5.8% |
| Black | 2003 | 42 | 18.9% | 2014 | 19 | 12.3% | | | 1,889 | 10.4% |
| All Other | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 29 | 2.3% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 242 | 6.1% |
| Births to Teens Aged 15-17 (per 1,000) | 2003 | 14 | 17.3 | 2014 | 7 | 20.9 | 54 | - | 1,359 | 14.6 |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 1 | 21.1 | | | 681 | 12.1 |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 6 | 11.2 | | | 553 | 18.7 |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 9 | 5.2 |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 116 | 27.6 |
| Mothers who Breastfed | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 90 | 48.6% | 50 | | 36,697 | 62.8% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 22 | 78.6% | | | 24,881 | 70.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 64 | 42.1% | | | 8,218 | 45.9% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 2 | 100.0% | | | 950 | 76.1% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 2 | 66.7% | | | 2,648 | 68.2% |

EDUCATION

Ranking Years:

● 2014-15 ● 2015-16

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|--|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Births to Females with Less Than 12 Years of Education | 2003 | 57 | 22.8% | 2014 | 30 | 16.0% | 29 | 9,661 | 16.3% |
| Aged 0-3 Receiving Early Intervention Services | 2005 | 14 | | 2015 | 16 | | | 6,268 | |
| First Grade Retention | 2008-2009 | | 4.7% | 2015-2016 | | 8.3% | | | 3.7% |
| English Language Learners, All | 2008-2009 | | 0.1% | 2015-2016 | | 0.3% | | | 3.2% |
| Aspire-Fourth Grade Reading | 2013-2014 | | 13.5% | 2014-2015 | | 10.8% | 64 ● | | 37.9% |
| Aspire-Fourth Grade Math | 2013-2014 | | 17.3% | 2014-2015 | | 15.8% | 65 ● | | 47.9% |
| Aspire-Eighth Grade Reading | 2013-2014 | | 44.6% | 2014-2015 | | 35.4% | 50 ● | | 44.0% |
| Aspire-Eighth Grade Math | 2013-2014 | | 3.0% | 2014-2015 | | 5.4% | 61 ● | | 27.2% |
| Ninth Grade Retention | 2008-2009 | | 11.5% | 2014-2015 | | 2.1% | 24 ● | | 4.5% |
| High School Dropout Rate | 2007-2008 | | 1.3% | 2014-2015 | | 0.5% | 16 ● | | 0.8% |
| Graduation Rate | Note: Because reliable graduation rates were deemed not available from the Alabama State Department of Education for the 2016 edition of the Data Book, graduation rates have been omitted. | | | | | | | | |

| | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------|
| Children Receiving Child Care Subsidies, All Facilities: July 2016 | Total Number | Total Dollars | |
| | 101 | \$24,438 | |
| Children Participating in First Class Pre-K: 2016-2017 | Classrooms | Number | Percent |
| | 6 | 108 | 56.5% |
| Direct Certification | 2015-2016 | | 0.0% |

| | | | |
|---|------------------|---------------------|----------|
| Chronic Absenteeism | 2015-2016 | 38.9% | |
| Per Pupil Expenditures (Adjusted for Inflation) | Base Year FY2009 | Current Year FY2015 | |
| | Dollars | \$9,897 | \$11,085 |
| | Ranking (FY2015) | 5 | |
| Number of Early Head Start/Head Start Classrooms | 2016 | 17 | |

| Child Care Facilities by Type | July 2016 | Average 11 th Grade: ACT Scores | 2014-2015 |
|-------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|
| Family Child Care Homes | 2 | English | 14 |
| Group Child Care Homes | 0 | Math | 15 |
| Licensed Providers | 8 | Reading | 15 |
| Exempt Centers | 4 | Science | 15 |
| Total Child Care Centers | 14 | Composite | 15 |

SAFETY

Trending Years:

● 2005-15

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING YEARS | RANKING | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| Child Death Rate | 2003 | 2 | 44.3 | 2014 | 2 | 70.3 | 2014 | 63 | - | 202 | 22.0 |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | 118 | 23.7 |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 2 | 95.9 | | | | 73 | 28.9 |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | 2 | 12.4 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | 9 | 14.4 |
| Children with Indication of Abuse or Neglect | 2004 | 17 | 2.8 | 2015 | 33 | 9.5 | 2015 | 39 | | 8,656 | 7.8 |
| Juvenile Violent Crime Court Petition Rate | 2005 | 26 | 10.1 | 2015 | 13 | 7.8 | 2015 | 48 | - ● | 3,050 | 6.0 |
| Preventable Teen Death Rate | 2003 | 1 | 42.3 | 2014 | 2 | 87.4 | 2014 | 57 | ● | 142 | 41.3 |
| Teens Not Attending School/ Not Working | 2000 | 170 | 7.8% | 2010-2014 | 88 | 4.7% | 2010-2014 | 7 | | 24,972 | 9.5% |
| Children in Foster Care | 2010 | 39 | | 2016 | 8 | | | | | 5,459 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 2 | | | | | 3,357 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 6 | | | | | 2,037 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 10 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 8 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 4 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 43 | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 6 | |
| ILP Ages 14 and Older | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 5 | | | | | 1,728 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 918 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 5 | | | | | 793 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 3 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 5 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 2 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 7 | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 58 | |
| Children Adopted | 2010 | 1 | | 2016 | 3 | | | | | 503 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 393 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 3 | | | | | 145 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 7 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 4 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 2 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | N/A | | | | | | | | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 41 | N/A |

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING YEARS | RANKING | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| Persons Living in Poverty | 2000 | 7,139 | 32.8% | 2010-2014 | 4,840 | 26.4% | 2010-2014 | 56 | | 889,710 | 18.9% |
| White | 2000 | 425 | 13.4% | 2010-2014 | 472 | 14.8% | | | | 448,600 | 13.8% |
| Black | 2000 | 6,634 | 36.4% | 2010-2014 | 4,301 | 29.0% | | | | 386,183 | 31.6% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 80 | 23.6% | 2010-2014 | 48 | 19.5% | | | | 34,570 | 24.6% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 33 | 22.6% | 2010-2014 | 44 | 23.8% | | | | 63,543 | 33.9% |
| Children in Poverty | 2000 | 2,631 | 44.1% | 2010-2014 | 1,520 | 39.7% | 2010-2014 | 56 | | 303,301 | 27.5% |
| White | 2000 | 80 | 14.3% | 2010-2014 | 133 | 22.4% | | | | 127,231 | 18.3% |
| Black | 2000 | 2,551 | 47.8% | 2010-2014 | 1,369 | 43.0% | | | | 149,996 | 45.3% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 0 | 0.0% | 2010-2014 | 48 | 19.5% | | | | 34,570 | 24.6% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 6 | 11.1% | 2010-2014 | 15 | 39.5% | | | | 32,072 | 45.4% |
| Children Under Age 5 in Poverty | 2000 | 700 | 45.7% | 2010-2014 | 518 | 48.2% | | | | 92,965 | 31.5% |
| Children Aged 5-11 in Poverty | 2000 | 1,038 | 42.5% | 2010-2014 | 329 | 25.3% | | | | 86,498 | 20.3% |
| Children Aged 12-17 in Poverty | 2000 | 893 | 44.9% | 2010-2014 | 504 | 34.6% | | | | 87,945 | 22.7% |
| Children in Extreme Poverty | 2000 | 1,274 | 21.4% | 2010-2014 | 817 | 21.3% | 2010-2014 | 56 | | 143,482 | 13.0% |
| Homeless Students | 2013-2014 | | 4.1% | 2015-2016 | | 3.1% | | | | | 3.2% |
| Vulnerable Families | 2003 | 19 | 20.4% | 2014 | 7 | 10.0% | 2014 | 51 | I | 1,763 | 7.3% |
| Children Under 18 in Single-Parent Families | 2000 | 2,766 | 57.4% | 2010 | 2,156 | 64.5% | 2010 | 67 | | 327,504 | 34.0% |
| White | 2000 | 98 | 17.5% | 2010 | 114 | 23.3% | | | | 132,381 | 21.5% |
| Black | 2000 | 2,642 | 63.1% | 2010 | 2,016 | 72.4% | | | | 172,073 | 63.2% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 26 | 38.8% | 2010 | 26 | 37.1% | | | | 23,050 | 30.3% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 24 | 64.9% | 2010 | 24 | 66.7% | | | | 15,889 | 27.8% |
| Employed Mothers with Young Children | 2000 | 578 | 52.0% | 2010-2014 | 610 | 69.9% | 2010-2014 | 65 | | 132,809 | 58.8% |
| Unemployment Rate | 2004 | 602 | 7.0% | 2016 | 611 | 7.7% | 2016 | 55 | | 125,919 | 5.9% |
| Median Household Income *Adjusted for Inflation | 2003 | \$29,551 | N/A | 2014 | \$30,753 | | 2014 | 59 | | \$44,229 | N/A |
| Medicaid Paid Births | 2003 | 178 | 72.1% | 2014 | 139 | 73.9% | 2014 | 60 | | 31,234 | 52.5% |
| WIC Case Load, Average Monthly | 2014 | 604 | N/A | 2015 | 622 | N/A | 2015 | 17 | | 132,134 | |
| SNAP Eligible, All Ages | 2011 | 7,393 | N/A | 2016 | 6,119 | N/A | 2016 | 30 | | 878,848 | N/A |
| Children Under 20 | 2011 | 3,312 | | 2016 | 2,680 | | 2016 | 28 | | 411,139 | N/A |
| SNAP Recipients, All Ages | 2011 | 7,462 | | 2016 | 6,178 | | 2016 | 31 | | 864,645 | N/A |
| Food Insecurity, All Ages | 2010 | 6,320 | 29.1% | 2014 | 5,730 | 27.9% | 2014 | 61 | | 911,440 | 18.8% |
| Children Under 18 | 2010 | 1,060 | 23.3% | 2014 | 1,070 | 27.3% | 2014 | 38 | | 292,330 | 26.4% |
| Adult Diabetes | 2004 | 2,182 | 12.6% | 2013 | 2,736 | 16.5% | 2013 | 58 | | 492,691 | 12.5% |
| Adult Obesity | 2011 | 6,514 | 41.7% | 2013 | 6,657 | 44.8% | 2013 | 64 | | 1,223,286 | 32.4% |
| Diet-Related Deaths (per 100,000) | 2013 | 82 | 413.7 | 2014 | 61 | 314.0 | 2014 | 12 | | 16,689 | 344.1 |

The way we refer to population sub-groups throughout the 2016 County Data Profile is intentional in order to be as accurate as possible in representing the data given to us.

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