# Madison

**Rank: 2**

## DEMOGRAPHICS

| | 2000 | | 2015 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total County Population | 276,998 | | 353,089 | |
| County Child Population | 79,232 | 28.6% | 88,315 | 25.0% |
| By Age: | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| Under Age 5 | 18,820 | 23.8% | 20,498 | 23.2% |
| Ages 5-9 | 20,217 | 25.5% | 21,656 | 24.5% |
| Ages 10-14 | 20,329 | 25.7% | 22,328 | 25.3% |
| Ages 15-19 | 19,866 | 25.1% | 23,833 | 27.0% |
| Pre-K Children | NUMBER | | NUMBER | |
| Age 3 | 3,793 | | 4,027 | |
| Age 4 | 3,815 | | 4,268 | |
| Diversity of Children | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| White | 50,733 | 64.1% | 50,513 | 57.2% |
| African-American | 21,963 | 27.8% | 24,315 | 27.5% |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 697 | 0.9% | 564 | 0.6% |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 1,378 | 1.7% | 2,197 | 2.5% |
| More than One Race | 2,183 | 2.8% | 4,139 | 4.7% |
| Hispanic | 2,006 | 2.5% | 6,587 | 7.5% |

## HEALTH

**Ranking Years:** ● 2010-14

**Note:** ● Subsumed by African American/Other

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 2003 | 29 | 8.2 | 2014 | 36 | 8.5 | 40 | - | 517 | 8.7 |
| White | 2003 | 10 | 4.1 | 2014 | 9 | 3.5 | | | 212 | 5.9 |
| African-American | 2003 | 19 | 17.4 | 2014 | 24 | 19.6 | | | 266 | 14.6 |
| All Other | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 10 | 7.8 |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 3 | 8.7 | | | 29 | 7.3 |
| Children without Health Insurance | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 2,981 | 3.8% | 29 ● | | 51,606 | 4.6% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 1510 | 3.0% | | | 30,178 | 4.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 868 | 4.2% | | | 14,529 | 4.3% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 494 | 14.9% | | | 5,282 | 12.8% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 619 | 11.1% | | | 10,006 | 14.0% |
| Females Receiving Adequate/ Adequate Plus Prenatal Care | 2003 | 3,389 | 95.5% | 2014 | 3,037 | 73.0% | 46 | W | 43,319 | 75.0% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 1,952 | 77.1% | | | 28,032 | 79.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 812 | 67.7% | | | 12,461 | 70.5% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 98 | 79.0% | | | 935 | 76.0% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 175 | 57.6% | | | 1,891 | 54.9% |
| Pre-Term Births to All Females | 2003 | 445 | 12.5% | 2014 | 479 | 11.3% | 28 | | 6,944 | 11.7% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 254 | 9.9% | | | 3,724 | 10.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 185 | 15.1% | | | 2,771 | 15.2% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 8 | 6.2% | | | 110 | 8.6% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 32 | 9.3% | | | 339 | 8.6% |



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# HEALTH

# Madison

**Ranking Years:** ● 2010-14

**Note:** ● Subsumed by African American/Other

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Low-Weight Births | 2003 | 341 | 9.6% | 2014 | 397 | 9.3% | 28 | - | 6,025 | 10.1% |
| White | 2003 | 167 | 6.8% | 2014 | 185 | 7.2% | | | 2,875 | 8.0% |
| Black | 2003 | 174 | 15.9% | 2014 | 177 | 14.5% | | | 2,756 | 15.1% |
| All Other | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 3 | 2.3% | | | 110 | 8.6% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 32 | 9.3% | | | 284 | 7.2% |
| Births to Unmarried Teens | 2003 | 302 | 8.5% | 2014 | 231 | 5.4% | 8 | - | 4,259 | 7.2% |
| White | 2003 | 131 | 5.3% | 2014 | 98 | 3.8% | | | 2,099 | 5.8% |
| Black | 2003 | 171 | 15.7% | 2014 | 105 | 8.6% | | | 1,889 | 10.4% |
| All Other | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 29 | 2.3% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 28 | 8.2% | | | 242 | 6.1% |
| Births to Teens Aged 15-17 (per 1,000) | 2003 | 130 | 20.8 | 2014 | 75 | 11.0 | 17 | I | 1,359 | 14.6 |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 39 | 9.8 | | | 681 | 12.1 |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 28 | 12.6 | | | 553 | 18.7 |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 9 | 5.2 |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 8 | 24.4 | | | 116 | 27.6 |
| Mothers who Breastfed | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 3,068 | 73.1% | 6 | | 36,697 | 62.8% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 1,998 | 79.4% | | | 24,881 | 70.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 728 | 60.1% | | | 8,218 | 45.9% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 112 | 87.5% | | | 950 | 76.1% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 230 | 67.6% | | | 2,648 | 68.2% |

# EDUCATION

**Ranking Years:** ● 2014-15 ● 2015-16

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Births to Females with Less Than 12 Years of Education | 2003 | 566 | 16.0% | 2014 | 521 | 12.2% | 7 | | 9,661 | 16.3% |
| Aged 0-3 Receiving Early Intervention Services | 2005 | 364 | | 2015 | 453 | | | | 6,268 | |
| First Grade Retention | 2008-2009 | | 3.1% | 2015-2016 | | 3.3% | | | | 3.7% |
| English Language Learners, All | 2008-2009 | | 3.2% | 2015-2016 | | 3.4% | | | | 3.2% |
| Aspire-Fourth Grade Reading | 2013-2014 | | 49.4% | 2014-2015 | | 52.1% | 1 | ● | | 37.9% |
| Aspire-Fourth Grade Math | 2013-2014 | | 56.3% | 2014-2015 | | 60.9% | 2 | ● | | 47.9% |
| Aspire-Eighth Grade Reading | 2013-2014 | | 61.6% | 2014-2015 | | 54.9% | 3 | ● | | 44.0% |
| Aspire-Eighth Grade Math | 2013-2014 | | 43.6% | 2014-2015 | | 41.3% | 3 | ● | | 27.2% |
| Ninth Grade Retention | 2008-2009 | | 6.7% | 2014-2015 | | 4.4% | 47 | ● | | 4.5% |
| High School Dropout Rate | 2007-2008 | | 1.6% | 2014-2015 | | 0.5% | 15 | ● | | 0.8% |
| Graduation Rate | ***Note:*** *Because reliable graduation rates were deemed not available from the Alabama State Department of Education for the 2016 edition of the Data Book, graduation rates have been omitted.* | | | | | | | | | |

**Children Receiving Child Care Subsidies, All Facilities: July 2016**

| Total Number | Total Dollars |
|---|---|
| 1,190 | $321,250 |

**Children Participating in First Class Pre-K: 2016-2017**

| Classrooms | Number | Percent |
|---|---|---|
| 66 | 1,188 | 27.8% |

**Direct Certification**

| 2015-2016 |
|---|
| 6.8% |

**Chronic Absenteeism**

| 2015-2016 |
|---|
| 33.1% |

**Per Pupil Expenditures (Adjusted for Inflation)**

| | Base Year FY2009 | Current Year FY2015 |
|---|---|---|
| Dollars | $10,048 | $8,535 |
| Ranking (FY2015) | | 56 |

**Number of Early Head Start/ Head Start Classrooms**

| 2016 |
|---|
| 12 |



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# EDUCATION

# Madison

| Child Care Facilities by Type | July 2016 |
|---|---|
| Family Child Care Homes | 39 |
| Group Child Care Homes | 17 |
| Licensed Providers | 80 |
| Exempt Centers | 66 |
| Total Child Care Centers | 202 |

| Average 11th Grade: ACT Scores | 2014-2015 |
|---|---|
| English | 20 |
| Math | 20 |
| Reading | 21 |
| Science | 20 |
| Composite | 20 |

# SAFETY

**Trending Years:**
- 2005-15

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING YEARS | RANKING | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Child Death Rate | 2003 | 13 | 23.3 | 2014 | 13 | 20.2 | 2014 | 28 | - | 202 | 22.0 |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 8 | 22.9 | | | | 118 | 23.7 |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 4 | 25.5 | | | | 73 | 28.9 |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 1 | 53.2 | | | | 2 | 12.4 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | 9 | 14.4 |
| Children with Indication of Abuse or Neglect | 2004 | 511 | 7.0 | 2015 | 159 | 2.0 | 2015 | 1 | | 8,656 | 7.8 |
| Juvenile Violent Crime Court Petition Rate | 2005 | 227 | 6.5 | 2015 | 140 | 3.8 | 2015 | 16 | I ● | 3,050 | 6.0 |
| Preventable Teen Death Rate | 2003 | 11 | 51.6 | 2014 | 8 | 32.3 | 2014 | 31 | - ● | 142 | 41.3 |
| Teens Not Attending School/ Not Working | 2000 | 1,286 | 8.2% | 2010-2014 | 1,202 | 6.3% | 2010-2014 | 15 | | 24,972 | 9.5% |
| Children in Foster Care | 2010 | 494 | | 2016 | 305 | | | | | 5,459 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 157 | | | | | 3,357 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 142 | | | | | 2,037 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 1 | | | | | 10 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 8 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 4 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 5 | | | | | 43 | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 2 | | | | | 6 | |
| ILP Ages 14 and Older | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 92 | | | | | 1,728 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 38 | | | | | 918 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 53 | | | | | 793 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 1 | | | | | 3 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 5 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 2 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 7 | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 3 | | | | | 58 | |
| Children Adopted | 2010 | 54 | | 2016 | 19 | | | | | 503 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 19 | | | | | 393 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 5 | | | | | 145 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 7 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 4 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 2 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | N/A | | | | | | | | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 41 | N/A |



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# ECONOMIC SECURITY — Madison

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING YEARS | RANKING | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Persons Living in Poverty | 2000 | 28,408 | 10.5% | 2010-2014 | 44,895 | 13.4% | 2010-2014 | 4 | | 889,710 | 18.9% |
| White | 2000 | 13,973 | 7.1% | 2010-2014 | 21,165 | 9.1% | | | | 448,600 | 13.8% |
| Black | 2000 | 12,745 | 22.1% | 2010-2014 | 18,935 | 24.2% | | | | 386,183 | 31.6% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 1,690 | 11.4% | 2010-2014 | 2,612 | 18.9% | | | | 34,570 | 24.6% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 776 | 14.4% | 2010-2014 | 3,871 | 24.9% | | | | 63,543 | 33.9% |
| Children in Poverty | 2000 | 10,011 | 14.3% | 2010-2014 | 14,838 | 18.9% | 2010-2014 | 5 | | 303,301 | 27.5% |
| White | 2000 | 4,026 | 8.6% | 2010-2014 | 5,322 | 10.7% | | | | 127,231 | 18.3% |
| Black | 2000 | 5,340 | 29.8% | 2010-2014 | 7,448 | 36.1% | | | | 149,996 | 45.3% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 645 | 13.1% | 2010-2014 | 2,612 | 18.9% | | | | 34,570 | 24.6% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 394 | 20.0% | 2010-2014 | 1,858 | 34.6% | | | | 32,072 | 45.4% |
| Children Under Age 5 in Poverty | 2000 | 3,095 | 16.8% | 2010-2014 | 4,847 | 23.6% | | | | 92,965 | 31.5% |
| Children Aged 5-11 in Poverty | 2000 | 4,157 | 14.5% | 2010-2014 | 3,994 | 13.5% | | | | 86,498 | 20.3% |
| Children Aged 12-17 in Poverty | 2000 | 2,759 | 12.2% | 2010-2014 | 4,229 | 15.0% | | | | 87,945 | 22.7% |
| Children in Extreme Poverty | 2000 | 4,036 | 5.8% | 2010-2014 | 7,281 | 9.3% | 2010-2014 | 11 | | 143,482 | 13.0% |
| Homeless Students | 2013-2014 | | 1.9% | 2015-2016 | | 2.1% | | | | | 3.2% |
| Vulnerable Families | 2003 | 157 | 10.3% | 2014 | 94 | 5.5% | 2014 | 12 | I | 1,763 | 7.3% |
| Children Under 18 in Single-Parent Families | 2000 | 16,268 | 25.2% | 2010 | 20,591 | 28.9% | 2010 | 19 | | 327,504 | 34.0% |
| White | 2000 | 7,334 | 16.5% | 2010 | 8,323 | 18.2% | | | | 132,381 | 21.5% |
| Black | 2000 | 8,023 | 51.1% | 2010 | 10,093 | 57.5% | | | | 172,073 | 63.2% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 911 | 21.2% | 2010 | 2,175 | 27.7% | | | | 23,050 | 30.3% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 427 | 26.3% | 2010 | 1,354 | 29.6% | | | | 15,889 | 27.8% |
| Employed Mothers with Young Children | 2000 | 9,595 | 60.7% | 2010-2014 | 9,401 | 60.2% | 2010-2014 | 46 | | 132,809 | 58.8% |
| Unemployment Rate | 2004 | 7,344 | 4.7% | 2016 | 8,831 | 5.2% | 2016 | 12 | | 125,919 | 5.9% |
| Median Household Income *Adjusted for Inflation | 2003 | $63,720 | N/A | 2014 | $59,163 | | 2014 | 2 | | $44,229 | N/A |
| Medicaid Paid Births | 2003 | 1,266 | 35.9% | 2014 | 1,813 | 42.7% | 2014 | 7 | | 31,234 | 52.5% |
| WIC Case Load, Average Monthly | 2014 | 6,874 | N/A | 2015 | 6,748 | N/A | 2015 | 64 | | 132,134 | |
| SNAP Eligible, All Ages | 2011 | 15,843 | N/A | 2016 | 40,880 | N/A | 2016 | 64 | | 878,848 | N/A |
| Children Under 20 | 2011 | 8,076 | | 2016 | 20,308 | | 2016 | 64 | | 411,139 | N/A |
| SNAP Recipients, All Ages | 2011 | 33,482 | | 2016 | 39,625 | | 2016 | 64 | | 864,645 | N/A |
| Food Insecurity, All Ages | 2010 | 44,670 | 13.8% | 2014 | 53,200 | 15.5% | 2014 | 18 | | 911,440 | 18.8% |
| Children Under 18 | 2010 | 15,160 | 19.7% | 2014 | 16,930 | 21.4% | 2014 | 2 | | 292,330 | 26.4% |
| Adult Diabetes | 2004 | 16,200 | 7.5% | 2013 | 29,818 | 10.6% | 2013 | 4 | | 492,691 | 12.5% |
| Adult Obesity | 2011 | 76,623 | 30.3% | 2013 | 83,482 | 32.2% | 2013 | 10 | | 1,223,286 | 32.4% |
| Diet-Related Deaths (per 100,000) | 2013 | 778 | 224.2 | 2014 | 781 | 223.0 | 2014 | 2 | | 16,689 | 344.1 |

The way we refer to population sub-groups throughout the 2016 County Data Profile is intentional in order to be as accurate as possible in representing the data given to us.

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ALABAMA kids count
VOICES FOR ALABAMA'S CHILDREN
P.O. Box 4576 | Montgomery, AL 36103-4576
Phone: 334-213-2410 | Fax: 334-213-2413
vfac@alavoices.org

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