# Shelby

**Rank: 5**

## DEMOGRAPHICS

| | 2000 | | 2015 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total County Population | 143,429 | | 208,713 | |
| County Child Population | 41,101 | 28.7% | 55,347 | 26.5% |
| By Age: | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| Under Age 5 | 10,737 | 26.1% | 12,221 | 22.1% |
| Ages 5-9 | 10,626 | 25.9% | 14,036 | 25.4% |
| Ages 10-14 | 10,405 | 25.3% | 14,894 | 26.9% |
| Ages 15-19 | 9,333 | 22.7% | 14,196 | 25.6% |
| Pre-K Children | NUMBER | | NUMBER | |
| Age 3 | 2,108 | | 2,476 | |
| Age 4 | 2,144 | | 2,619 | |
| Diversity of Children | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| White | 35,526 | 86.5% | 39,667 | 71.7% |
| African-American | 3,560 | 8.7% | 7,655 | 13.8% |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 134 | 0.3% | 121 | 0.2% |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 438 | 1.1% | 1,277 | 2.3% |
| More than One Race | 364 | 0.9% | 1,417 | 2.6% |
| Hispanic | 1,008 | 2.5% | 5,210 | 9.4% |

## HEALTH

**Ranking Years:** ● 2010-14

**Note:** ● Subsumed by African American/Other

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 2003 | 18 | 7.2 | 2014 | 10 | 4.1 | 10 | - | 517 | 8.7 |
| White | 2003 | 13 | 5.9 | 2014 | 5 | 2.8 | | | 212 | 5.9 |
| African-American | 2003 | 5 | 17.1 | 2014 | 2 | 7.0 | | | 266 | 14.6 |
| All Other | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 10 | 7.8 |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 3 | 12.0 | | | 29 | 7.3 |
| Children without Health Insurance | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 2,115 | 4.2% | 37 ● | | 51,606 | 4.6% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 1291 | 3.4% | | | 30,178 | 4.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 190 | 3.0% | | | 14,529 | 4.3% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 569 | 14.2% | | | 5,282 | 12.8% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 1,040 | 22.9% | | | 10,006 | 14.0% |
| Females Receiving Adequate/ Adequate Plus Prenatal Care | 2003 | 2,060 | 82.8% | 2014 | 1,925 | 80.9% | 14 | W | 43,319 | 75.0% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 1,462 | 82.4% | | | 28,032 | 79.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 223 | 78.8% | | | 12,461 | 70.5% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 63 | 81.8% | | | 935 | 76.0% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 177 | 72.2% | | | 1,891 | 54.9% |
| Pre-Term Births to All Females | 2003 | 249 | 9.9% | 2014 | 184 | 7.6% | 4 | | 6,944 | 11.7% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 135 | 7.5% | | | 3,724 | 10.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 28 | 9.8% | | | 2,771 | 15.2% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 6 | 7.8% | | | 110 | 8.6% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 15 | 6.0% | | | 339 | 8.6% |



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# HEALTH

# Shelby

**Ranking Years:** ● 2010-14

**Note:** ● Subsumed by African American/Other

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Low-Weight Births | 2003 | 172 | 6.9% | 2014 | 156 | 6.5% | 1 | - | 6,025 | 10.1% |
| White | 2003 | 145 | 6.5% | 2014 | 109 | 6.1% | | | 2,875 | 8.0% |
| Black | 2003 | 27 | 9.2% | 2014 | 25 | 8.7% | | | 2,756 | 15.1% |
| All Other | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 7 | 9.1% | | | 110 | 8.6% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 15 | 6.0% | | | 284 | 7.2% |
| Births to Unmarried Teens | 2003 | 85 | 3.4% | 2014 | 71 | 2.9% | 1 | - | 4,259 | 7.2% |
| White | 2003 | 56 | 2.5% | 2014 | 52 | 2.9% | | | 2,099 | 5.8% |
| Black | 2003 | 29 | 9.9% | 2014 | 14 | 4.9% | | | 1,889 | 10.4% |
| All Other | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 29 | 2.3% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 5 | 2.0% | | | 242 | 6.1% |
| Births to Teens Aged 15-17 (per 1,000) | 2003 | 37 | 11.8 | 2014 | 37 | 8.7 | 11 | I | 1,359 | 14.6 |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 29 | 9.2 | | | 681 | 12.1 |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 2 | 3.7 | | | 553 | 18.7 |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 9 | 5.2 |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 6 | 23.4 | | | 116 | 27.6 |
| Mothers who Breastfed | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 1,894 | 79.0% | 3 | | 36,697 | 62.8% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 1,445 | 81.0% | | | 24,881 | 70.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 192 | 67.1% | | | 8,218 | 45.9% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 62 | 80.5% | | | 950 | 76.1% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 195 | 78.0% | | | 2,648 | 68.2% |

# EDUCATION

**Ranking Years:** ● 2014-15 ● 2015-16

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Births to Females with Less Than 12 Years of Education | 2003 | 252 | 10.1% | 2014 | 231 | 9.6% | 3 | | 9,661 | 16.3% |
| Aged 0-3 Receiving Early Intervention Services | 2005 | 202 | | 2015 | 405 | | | | 6,268 | |
| First Grade Retention | 2008-2009 | | 2.9% | 2015-2016 | | 3.5% | | | | 3.7% |
| English Language Learners, All | 2008-2009 | | 6.3% | 2015-2016 | | 5.0% | | | | 3.2% |
| Aspire-Fourth Grade Reading | 2013-2014 | | 45.6% | 2014-2015 | | 48.1% | 2 | ● | | 37.9% |
| Aspire-Fourth Grade Math | 2013-2014 | | 53.6% | 2014-2015 | | 59.2% | 3 | ● | | 47.9% |
| Aspire-Eighth Grade Reading | 2013-2014 | | 63.9% | 2014-2015 | | 56.7% | 2 | ● | | 44.0% |
| Aspire-Eighth Grade Math | 2013-2014 | | 47.5% | 2014-2015 | | 46.2% | 1 | ● | | 27.2% |
| Ninth Grade Retention | 2008-2009 | | 5.7% | 2014-2015 | | 3.9% | 44 | ● | | 4.5% |
| High School Dropout Rate | 2007-2008 | | 1.0% | 2014-2015 | | 0.8% | 35 | ● | | 0.8% |
| Graduation Rate | ***Note:*** *Because reliable graduation rates were deemed not available from the Alabama State Department of Education for the 2016 edition of the Data Book, graduation rates have been omitted.* | | | | | | | | | |

**Children Receiving Child Care Subsidies, All Facilities: July 2016**

| Total Number | Total Dollars |
|---|---|
| 410 | $115,446 |

**Children Participating in First Class Pre-K: 2016-2017**

| Classrooms | Number | Percent |
|---|---|---|
| 11 | 198 | 7.6% |

**Direct Certification**

| 2015-2016 |
|---|
| 11.0% |

**Chronic Absenteeism**

| 2015-2016 |
|---|
| 31.9% |

**Per Pupil Expenditures (Adjusted for Inflation)**

| | Base Year FY2009 | Current Year FY2015 |
|---|---|---|
| Dollars | $9,738 | $9,516 |
| Ranking (FY2015) | | 21 |

**Number of Early Head Start/ Head Start Classrooms**

| 2016 |
|---|
| 8 |



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# EDUCATION

# Shelby

| Child Care Facilities by Type | July 2016 |
|---|---|
| Family Child Care Homes | 8 |
| Group Child Care Homes | 16 |
| Licensed Providers | 40 |
| Exempt Centers | 26 |
| Total Child Care Centers | 90 |

| Average 11th Grade: ACT Scores | 2014-2015 |
|---|---|
| English | 20 |
| Math | 20 |
| Reading | 21 |
| Science | 21 |
| Composite | 21 |

# SAFETY

**Trending Years:**
● 2005-15

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING YEARS | RANKING | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Child Death Rate | 2003 | 3 | 9.5 | 2014 | 6 | 14.5 | 2014 | 20 | - | 202 | 22.0 |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 3 | 10.8 | | | | 118 | 23.7 |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 3 | 58.1 | | | | 73 | 28.9 |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | 2 | 12.4 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | 9 | 14.4 |
| Children with Indication of Abuse or Neglect | 2004 | 174 | 4.3 | 2015 | 278 | 5.5 | 2015 | 14 | | 8,656 | 7.8 |
| Juvenile Violent Crime Court Petition Rate | 2005 | 82 | 4.3 | 2015 | 94 | 3.9 | 2015 | 18 | - ● | 3,050 | 6.0 |
| Preventable Teen Death Rate | 2003 | 5 | 47.8 | 2014 | 2 | 15.8 | 2014 | 21 | - ● | 142 | 41.3 |
| Teens Not Attending School/ Not Working | 2000 | 491 | 6.8% | 2010-2014 | 635 | 6.2% | 2010-2014 | 13 | | 24,972 | 9.5% |
| Children in Foster Care | 2010 | 172 | | 2016 | 165 | | | | | 5,459 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 120 | | | | | 3,357 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 44 | | | | | 2,037 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 10 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 8 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 4 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 1 | | | | | 43 | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 6 | |
| ILP Ages 14 and Older | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 40 | | | | | 1,728 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 30 | | | | | 918 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 9 | | | | | 793 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 3 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 5 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 2 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 1 | | | | | 7 | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 6 | | | | | 58 | |
| Children Adopted | 2010 | 15 | | 2016 | 16 | | | | | 503 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 16 | | | | | 393 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 145 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 7 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 4 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 2 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | N/A | | | | | | | | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | 41 | N/A |



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# ECONOMIC SECURITY — Shelby

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING YEARS | RANKING | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Persons Living in Poverty | 2000 | 8,932 | 6.3% | 2010-2014 | 17,115 | 8.6% | 2010-2014 | 1 | | 889,710 | 18.9% |
| White | 2000 | 6,412 | 5.0% | 2010-2014 | 11,214 | 6.9% | | | | 448,600 | 13.8% |
| Black | 2000 | 1,954 | 18.7% | 2010-2014 | 3,103 | 14.0% | | | | 386,183 | 31.6% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 566 | 14.3% | 2010-2014 | 2,517 | 22.7% | | | | 34,570 | 24.6% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 609 | 21.6% | 2010-2014 | 3,869 | 32.9% | | | | 63,543 | 33.9% |
| Children in Poverty | 2000 | 2,743 | 7.4% | 2010-2014 | 5,809 | 11.7% | 2010-2014 | 1 | | 303,301 | 27.5% |
| White | 2000 | 1,787 | 5.4% | 2010-2014 | 3,157 | 8.3% | | | | 127,231 | 18.3% |
| Black | 2000 | 805 | 25.9% | 2010-2014 | 1,210 | 19.1% | | | | 149,996 | 45.3% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 151 | 13.3% | 2010-2014 | 2,517 | 22.7% | | | | 34,570 | 24.6% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 210 | 25.5% | 2010-2014 | 2,015 | 45.4% | | | | 32,072 | 45.4% |
| Children Under Age 5 in Poverty | 2000 | 711 | 6.7% | 2010-2014 | 1,860 | 14.6% | | | | 92,965 | 31.5% |
| Children Aged 5-11 in Poverty | 2000 | 1,225 | 8.3% | 2010-2014 | 1,605 | 8.2% | | | | 86,498 | 20.3% |
| Children Aged 12-17 in Poverty | 2000 | 807 | 6.9% | 2010-2014 | 1,651 | 9.6% | | | | 87,945 | 22.7% |
| Children in Extreme Poverty | 2000 | 1,269 | 3.4% | 2010-2014 | 2,338 | 4.7% | 2010-2014 | 2 | | 143,482 | 13.0% |
| Homeless Students | 2013-2014 | | 1.7% | 2015-2016 | | 1.7% | | | | | 3.2% |
| Vulnerable Families | 2003 | 42 | 3.9% | 2014 | 32 | 3.2% | 2014 | 3 | - | 1,763 | 7.3% |
| Children Under 18 in Single-Parent Families | 2000 | 4,937 | 14.0% | 2010 | 7,845 | 17.2% | 2010 | 1 | | 327,504 | 34.0% |
| White | 2000 | 3,826 | 12.1% | 2010 | 5,133 | 13.9% | | | | 132,381 | 21.5% |
| Black | 2000 | 958 | 36.2% | 2010 | 1,936 | 38.5% | | | | 172,073 | 63.2% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 153 | 13.8% | 2010 | 776 | 19.9% | | | | 23,050 | 30.3% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 104 | 13.6% | 2010 | 737 | 20.0% | | | | 15,889 | 27.8% |
| Employed Mothers with Young Children | 2000 | 5,097 | 53.9% | 2010-2014 | 6,595 | 63.8% | 2010-2014 | 59 | | 132,809 | 58.8% |
| Unemployment Rate | 2004 | 3,113 | 3.4% | 2016 | 4,373 | 4.1% | 2016 | 1 | | 125,919 | 5.9% |
| Median Household Income *Adjusted for Inflation | 2003 | $79,643 | N/A | 2014 | $70,873 | | 2014 | 1 | | $44,229 | N/A |
| Medicaid Paid Births | 2003 | 476 | 19.0% | 2014 | 662 | 27.5% | 2014 | 2 | | 31,234 | 52.5% |
| WIC Case Load, Average Monthly | 2014 | 3,518 | N/A | 2015 | 2,109 | N/A | 2015 | 48 | | 132,134 | |
| SNAP Eligible, All Ages | 2011 | 14,657 | N/A | 2016 | 13,921 | N/A | 2016 | 53 | | 878,848 | N/A |
| Children Under 20 | 2011 | 7,400 | | 2016 | 7,201 | | 2016 | 54 | | 411,139 | N/A |
| SNAP Recipients, All Ages | 2011 | 13,573 | | 2016 | 12,907 | | 2016 | 51 | | 864,645 | N/A |
| Food Insecurity, All Ages | 2010 | 20,120 | 10.7% | 2014 | 21,200 | 10.5% | 2014 | 1 | | 911,440 | 18.8% |
| Children Under 18 | 2010 | 4,290 | 22.6% | 2014 | 9,240 | 18.4% | 2014 | 1 | | 292,330 | 26.4% |
| Adult Diabetes | 2004 | 8,036 | 7.1% | 2013 | 12,893 | 8.1% | 2013 | 1 | | 492,691 | 12.5% |
| Adult Obesity | 2011 | 45,182 | 31.2% | 2013 | 44,775 | 29.8% | 2013 | 3 | | 1,223,286 | 32.4% |
| Diet-Related Deaths (per 100,000) | 2013 | 377 | 184.6 | 2014 | 408 | 197.4 | 2014 | 1 | | 16,689 | 344.1 |

The way we refer to population sub-groups throughout the 2016 County Data Profile is intentional in order to be as accurate as possible in representing the data given to us.

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