# Winston

**Rank: 32**

## DEMOGRAPHICS

| | 2000 | | 2015 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total County Population | 24,806 | | 23,877 | |
| County Child Population | 6,497 | 26.2% | 5,453 | 22.8% |
| By Age: | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| Under Age 5 | 1,546 | 23.8% | 1,229 | 22.5% |
| Ages 5-9 | 1,650 | 25.4% | 1,326 | 24.3% |
| Ages 10-14 | 1,677 | 25.8% | 1,472 | 27.0% |
| Ages 15-19 | 1,624 | 25.0% | 1,426 | 26.2% |
| Pre-K Children | NUMBER | | NUMBER | |
| Age 3 | 303 | | 234 | |
| Age 4 | 323 | | 239 | |
| Diversity of Children | NUMBER | PERCENT | NUMBER | PERCENT |
| White | 6,243 | 95.9% | 4,863 | 89.2% |
| African-American | 29 | 0.4% | 130 | 2.4% |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | 33 | 0.5% | 31 | 0.6% |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 7 | 0.1% | 15 | 0.3% |
| More than One Race | 51 | 0.8% | 125 | 2.3% |
| Hispanic | 137 | 2.1% | 289 | 5.3% |

## HEALTH

**Ranking Years:** ● 2010-14

**Note:** ● Subsumed by African American/Other

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000) | 2003 | 2 | 7.6 | 2014 | 2 | 7.9 | 37 | - | 517 | 8.7 |
| White | 2003 | 2 | 7.7 | 2014 | 2 | 8.5 | | | 212 | 5.9 |
| African-American | 2003 | 0 | 0 | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 266 | 14.6 |
| All Other | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 10 | 7.8 |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 29 | 7.3 |
| Children without Health Insurance | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 109 | 2.1% | 6 ● | | 51,606 | 4.6% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 109 | 2.3% | | | 30,178 | 4.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 14,529 | 4.3% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 5,282 | 12.8% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2010-2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 10,006 | 14.0% |
| Females Receiving Adequate/ Adequate Plus Prenatal Care | 2003 | 222 | 84.7% | 2014 | 218 | 86.9% | 1 | - | 43,319 | 75.0% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 205 | 87.2% | | | 28,032 | 79.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | - | | | 12,461 | 70.5% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 1 | 50.0% | | | 935 | 76.0% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 12 | 85.7% | | | 1,891 | 54.9% |
| Pre-Term Births to All Females | 2003 | 27 | 10.4% | 2014 | 28 | 11.1% | 27 | | 6,944 | 11.7% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 26 | 11.0% | | | 3,724 | 10.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | - | | | 2,771 | 15.2% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 1 | 50.0% | | | 110 | 8.6% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 1 | 6.7% | | | 339 | 8.6% |



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# HEALTH

# Winston

**Ranking Years:** ● 2010-14

**Note:** ● Subsumed by African American/Other

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Low-Weight Births | 2003 | 25 | 9.5% | 2014 | 26 | 10.3% | 38 | - | 6,025 | 10.1% |
| White | 2003 | 24 | 9.2% | 2014 | 25 | 10.6% | | | 2,875 | 8.0% |
| Black | 2003 | 1 | 100.0% | 2014 | 0 | - | | | 2,756 | 15.1% |
| All Other | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 1 | 50.0% | | | 110 | 8.6% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 284 | 7.2% |
| Births to Unmarried Teens | 2003 | 25 | 9.5% | 2014 | 9 | 3.6% | 2 | - | 4,259 | 7.2% |
| White | 2003 | 25 | 9.6% | 2014 | 9 | 3.8% | | | 2,099 | 5.8% |
| Black | 2003 | 0 | 0.0% | 2014 | 0 | -- | | | 1,889 | 10.4% |
| All Other | Subsumed | Subsumed | Subsumed | 2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 29 | 2.3% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 242 | 6.1% |
| Births to Teens Aged 15-17 (per 1,000) | 2003 | 14 | 32.0 | 2014 | 7 | 14.9 | 33 | - | 1,359 | 14.6 |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 6 | 15.3 | | | 681 | 12.1 |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 553 | 18.7 |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | 9 | 5.2 |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 1 | 50.5 | | | 116 | 27.6 |
| Mothers who Breastfed | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 132 | 52.4% | 37 | | 36,697 | 62.8% |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 121 | 51.5% | | | 24,881 | 70.3% |
| Black | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | | | | 8,218 | 45.9% |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | 950 | 76.1% |
| Hispanic | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 11 | 73.3% | | | 2,648 | 68.2% |

# EDUCATION

**Ranking Years:** ● 2014-15 ● 2015-16

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING 2014 | | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Births to Females with Less Than 12 Years of Education | 2003 | 71 | 27.1% | 2014 | 50 | 19.8% | 49 | | 9,661 | 16.3% |
| Aged 0-3 Receiving Early Intervention Services | 2005 | 28 | | 2015 | 54 | | | | 6,268 | |
| First Grade Retention | 2008-2009 | | 8.1% | 2015-2016 | | 3.4% | | | | 3.7% |
| English Language Learners, All | 2008-2009 | | 1.7% | 2015-2016 | | 1.8% | | | | 3.2% |
| Aspire-Fourth Grade Reading | 2013-2014 | | 33.1% | 2014-2015 | | 37.3% | 24 | ● | | 37.9% |
| Aspire-Fourth Grade Math | 2013-2014 | | 36.6% | 2014-2015 | | 39.3% | 44 | ● | | 47.9% |
| Aspire-Eighth Grade Reading | 2013-2014 | | 44.9% | 2014-2015 | | 40.2% | 34 | ● | | 44.0% |
| Aspire-Eighth Grade Math | 2013-2014 | | 20.6% | 2014-2015 | | 20.6% | 35 | ● | | 27.2% |
| Ninth Grade Retention | 2008-2009 | | 2.3% | 2014-2015 | | 0.3% | 10 | ● | | 4.5% |
| High School Dropout Rate | 2007-2008 | | 0.4% | 2014-2015 | | 1.0% | 44 | ● | | 0.8% |
| Graduation Rate | ***Note:*** *Because reliable graduation rates were deemed not available from the Alabama State Department of Education for the 2016 edition of the Data Book, graduation rates have been omitted.* | | | | | | | | | |

**Children Receiving Child Care Subsidies, All Facilities: July 2016**

| Total Number | Total Dollars |
|---|---|
| 30 | $9,342 |

**Children Participating in First Class Pre-K: 2016-2017**

| Classrooms | Number | Percent |
|---|---|---|
| 6 | 108 | 45.2% |

**Direct Certification**

| 2015-2016 |
|---|
| 17.2% |

**Chronic Absenteeism**

| 2015-2016 |
|---|
| 34.6% |

**Per Pupil Expenditures (Adjusted for Inflation)**

| | Base Year FY2009 | Current Year FY2015 |
|---|---|---|
| Dollars | $10,083 | $9,975 |
| Ranking (FY2015) | | 14 |

**Number of Early Head Start/ Head Start Classrooms**

| 2016 |
|---|
| 3 |



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# EDUCATION

# Winston

| Child Care Facilities by Type | July 2016 |
|---|---|
| Family Child Care Homes | 3 |
| Group Child Care Homes | 3 |
| Licensed Providers | 5 |
| Exempt Centers | 1 |
| Total Child Care Centers | 12 |

| Average 11th Grade: ACT Scores | 2014-2015 |
|---|---|
| English | 19 |
| Math | 17 |
| Reading | 19 |
| Science | 18 |
| Composite | 19 |

# SAFETY

**Trending Years:**
● 2005-15

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING YEARS | RANKING | TREND 2003-14 | | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Child Death Rate | 2003 | 2 | 43.0 | 2014 | 1 | 24.3 | 2014 | 33 | - | | 202 | 22.0 |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 1 | 29.1 | | | | | 118 | 23.7 |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | 73 | 28.9 |
| All Other | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | 2 | 12.4 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | 9 | 14.4 |
| Children with Indication of Abuse or Neglect | 2004 | 44 | 7.3 | 2015 | 80 | 16.0 | 2015 | 63 | | | 8,656 | 7.8 |
| Juvenile Violent Crime Court Petition Rate | 2005 | 8 | 3.1 | 2015 | 7 | 2.9 | 2015 | 7 | - | ● | 3,050 | 6.0 |
| Preventable Teen Death Rate | 2003 | 0 | 0.0 | 2014 | 0 | 0.0 | 2014 | 1 | - | ● | 142 | 41.3 |
| Teens Not Attending School/ Not Working | 2000 | 98 | 8.6% | 2010-2014 | 109 | 10.2% | 2010-2014 | 35 | | | 24,972 | 9.5% |
| Children in Foster Care | 2010 | 17 | | 2016 | 26 | | | | | | 5,459 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 26 | | | | | | 3,357 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | | 2,037 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | | 10 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | | 8 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | | 4 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | | 43 | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | | 6 | |
| ILP Ages 14 and Older | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 6 | | | | | | 1,728 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 6 | | | | | | 918 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | | 793 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | | 3 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | | 5 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | | 2 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 0 | | | | | | 7 | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | | 2016 | 1 | | | | | | 58 | |
| Children Adopted | 2010 | 5 | | 2016 | 14 | | | | | | 503 | |
| White | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 13 | | | | | | 393 | |
| Black or African American | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 3 | | | | | | 145 | |
| Asian | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | | 7 | |
| American Indian/Alaskan Native | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | | 4 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | | 2 | |
| Undefined | N/A | N/A | N/A | | | | | | | | | |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2016 | 0 | | | | | | 41 | N/A |



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# ECONOMIC SECURITY

# Winston

| | BASE YEAR | BASE NUMBER | BASE RATE | CURRENT YEAR | CURRENT NUMBER | CURRENT RATE | RANKING YEARS | RANKING | TREND 2003-14 | STATE NUMBER | STATE RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Persons Living in Poverty | 2000 | 4,196 | 17.1% | 2010-2014 | 5,297 | 22.4% | 2010-2014 | 42 | | 889,710 | 18.9% |
| White | 2000 | 3,926 | 16.5% | 2010-2014 | 4,796 | 21.0% | | | | 448,600 | 13.8% |
| Black | 2000 | 61 | 69.3% | 2010-2014 | 43 | 55.1% | | | | 386,183 | 31.6% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 209 | 32.4% | 2010-2014 | 109 | 48.2% | | | | 34,570 | 24.6% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 131 | 34.7% | 2010-2014 | 247 | 38.2% | | | | 63,543 | 33.9% |
| Children in Poverty | 2000 | 1,287 | 22.0% | 2010-2014 | 1,853 | 37.5% | 2010-2014 | 52 | | 303,301 | 27.5% |
| White | 2000 | 1,182 | 21.0% | 2010-2014 | 1,637 | 35.5% | | | | 127,231 | 18.3% |
| Black | 2000 | 44 | 89.8% | 2010-2014 | 0 | 0.0% | | | | 149,996 | 45.3% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 61 | 35.5% | 2010-2014 | 109 | 48.2% | | | | 34,570 | 24.6% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 50 | 45.0% | 2010-2014 | 131 | 51.2% | | | | 32,072 | 45.4% |
| Children Under Age 5 in Poverty | 2000 | 349 | 22.7% | 2010-2014 | 509 | 42.7% | | | | 92,965 | 31.5% |
| Children Aged 5-11 in Poverty | 2000 | 547 | 23.7% | 2010-2014 | 558 | 32.4% | | | | 86,498 | 20.3% |
| Children Aged 12-17 in Poverty | 2000 | 391 | 19.6% | 2010-2014 | 573 | 28.3% | | | | 87,945 | 22.7% |
| Children in Extreme Poverty | 2000 | 490 | 8.4% | 2010-2014 | 822 | 16.6% | 2010-2014 | 48 | | 143,482 | 13.0% |
| Homeless Students | 2013-2014 | | 0.2% | 2015-2016 | | 0.6% | | | | | 3.2% |
| Vulnerable Families | 2003 | 15 | 14.2% | 2014 | 5 | 4.6% | 2014 | 6 | - | 1,763 | 7.3% |
| Children Under 18 in Single-Parent Families | 2000 | 1,142 | 21.1% | 2010 | 1,210 | 26.6% | 2010 | 12 | | 327,504 | 34.0% |
| White | 2000 | 1,092 | 20.7% | 2010 | 1,089 | 25.6% | | | | 132,381 | 21.5% |
| Black | 2000 | 9 | 39.1% | 2010 | 12 | 70.6% | | | | 172,073 | 63.2% |
| All Other Races | 2000 | 41 | 30.1% | 2010 | 109 | 38.7% | | | | 23,050 | 30.3% |
| Hispanic | 2000 | 20 | 18.9% | 2010 | 81 | 34.9% | | | | 15,889 | 27.8% |
| Employed Mothers with Young Children | 2000 | 786 | 53.8% | 2010-2014 | 372 | 46.0% | 2010-2014 | 9 | | 132,809 | 58.8% |
| Unemployment Rate | 2004 | 757 | 7.3% | 2016 | 653 | 7.0% | 2016 | 48 | | 125,919 | 5.9% |
| Median Household Income *Adjusted for Inflation | 2003 | $35,876 | N/A | 2014 | $34,626 | | 2014 | 47 | | $44,229 | N/A |
| Medicaid Paid Births | 2003 | 153 | 58.4% | 2014 | 158 | 62.5% | 2014 | 39 | | 31,234 | 52.5% |
| WIC Case Load, Average Monthly | 2014 | 905 | N/A | 2015 | 861 | N/A | 2015 | 26 | | 132,134 | |
| SNAP Eligible, All Ages | 2011 | 4,335 | N/A | 2016 | 3,492 | N/A | 2016 | 12 | | 878,848 | N/A |
| Children Under 20 | 2011 | 1,982 | | 2016 | 1,632 | | 2016 | 11 | | 411,139 | N/A |
| SNAP Recipients, All Ages | 2011 | 4,295 | | 2016 | 3,431 | | 2016 | 11 | | 864,645 | N/A |
| Food Insecurity, All Ages | 2010 | 4,640 | 18.8% | 2014 | 3,850 | 15.9% | 2014 | 20 | | 911,440 | 18.8% |
| Children Under 18 | 2010 | 1,910 | 34.6% | 2014 | 1,630 | 31.6% | 2014 | 63 | | 292,330 | 26.4% |
| Adult Diabetes | 2004 | 1,615 | 7.9% | 2013 | 2,454 | 10.8% | 2013 | 7 | | 492,691 | 12.5% |
| Adult Obesity | 2011 | 6,189 | 33.7% | 2013 | 5,614 | 30.2% | 2013 | 4 | | 1,223,286 | 32.4% |
| Diet-Related Deaths (per 100,000) | 2013 | 103 | 425.8 | 2014 | 105 | 434.8 | 2014 | 47 | | 16,689 | 344.1 |

The way we refer to population sub-groups throughout the 2016 County Data Profile is intentional in order to be as accurate as possible in representing the data given to us.

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