

	2000		2022	
Total County Population	276,700		403,565	
County Child Population	79,138	28.6%	97,021	24.0%
By Age:	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Under Age 5	18,800	23.8%	22,268	23.0%
Ages 5-9	20,194	25.5%	23,648	24.4%
Ages 10-14	20,298	25.6%	24,425	25.2%
Ages 15-19	19,846	25.1%	26,680	27.5%

	2000		2022	
Diversity of Children	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
White	50,733	64.1%	53,263	54.9%
African-American	21,963	27.8%	27,254	28.1%
American Indian/ Alaskan Native	697	0.9%	349	0.4%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,378	1.7%	2,328	2.4%
More than One Race	2,183	2.8%	5,169	5.3%
Hispanic	2,006	2.5%	8,658	8.9%



RANK
3

Madison

	2000	2022
Pre-K Children	Number	Number
Age 3	3,793	4,688
Age 4	3,815	4,645

HEALTH

NOTE: The colored cells for "ALL OTHER" represent the heading of "BLACK AND ALL OTHER" for this indicator.

	YEAR	NUMBER	RATE	WHITE		BLACK		ALL OTHER		HISPANIC		RANKING YEAR	RANKING	TRENDING YEAR	TRENDING	
				Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate					
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	Base	2011	29	7	2.8	19	15.8	1	6.9	2	6.5					
	Current	2021	25	5.8	12	4.6	11	9.5	1	7	1	2.2	2019-2021	22	2011-2021	-
Pre-Term Births to All Females	Base	2011	484	11.7%	262	10.5%	182	15.1%	6	4.1%	34	11.1%				
	Current	2021	612	14.1%	330	12.8%	202	17.5%	19	13.3%	61	13.6%				
Low-Weight Births, All Races	Base	2011	395	9.5%	188	7.5%	183	15.2%	9	6.2%	15	4.9%				
	Current	2021	428	9.9%	205	7.9%	163	14.1%	21	14.7%	39	8.7%	2019-2021	32	2011-2021	W
Births to Teens Aged 15-17 (per 1,000)	Base	2011	103	14.7	36	7.8	53	28	1	2	13	44.4				
	Current	2021	48	6.6	16	3.6	18	10	1	1.1	13	23.5	2019-2021	12	2011-2021	I
Births to Females Aged 10-19 (per 1,000)	Base	2011	324	14.1	135	9.9	149	22.4	3	1.9	37	31.8				
	Current	2021	172	6.9	68	5	64	8.8	2	1	38	17.5	2019-2021	3	2011-2021	I
Births to Unmarried Females Aged 10-19	Base	2011	281	6.8%	109	4.4%	144	12.0%	3	2.1%	25	8.2%				
	Current	2021	153	3.5%	60	2.3%	64	5.5%	1	0.7%	28	6.3%	2019-2021	2	2011-2021	I
Females Receiving Adequate/Adequate Plus Prenatal Care	Base	2011	2,931	70.8%	1,834	73.7%	836	69.6%	103	71.0%	158	51.6%				
	Current	2021	2,843	67.5%	1,777	69.7%	727	64.8%	89	64.0%	250	62.5%	2019-2021	60	2011-2021	-
Mothers Who Breastfed	Base															
	Current	2021	3,709	85.7%	2,320	89.9%	864	74.7%	131	91.6%	394	88.1%				
Mothers Who Smoked During Pregnancy	Base															
	Current	2021	149	2.4%	102	2.6%			47	2.1%						
Diet-Related Deaths (per 100,000)	Base	2011	779	229.4	603	268.2	163	201.7	8	43.8	5	31.8				
	Current	2021	1171	295.3	895	352.9	253	259.4	14	58.5	9	41.8	2021	3		

Children Without Health Insurance	2017-2021	Adult Diabetes: 2019	Adult Obesity: 2020	Poor Mental Health Days: 2020	Ratio of Population to Mental Health Providers: 2022	Rate				
Number	2,997	Rate	10.4%	Rate	35.3%	Number	4.8	585:1		
Rate	3.4%	Trend	26	Trend	5	Trend	2	Children With Serious Emotional Disturbance Receiving MH Services: 2022	Number	2,536

		YEAR	NUMBER	RATE	POVERTY	ABOVE POVERTY	WHITE*	BLACK*	HISPANIC*	ASIAN*	AMERICAN INDIAN*	NATIVE HAWAIIAN*	TWO/MORE RACES*	RANKING YEAR	RANKING
Births to Females with Less Than 12 Years of Education	Base	2011	562	13.5%			8.4%	15.0%	53.3%				4.8%		
	Current	2021	333	7.7%			3.4%	6.7%	36.2%				4.2%	2021	5
Aged 0-3 Receiving Early Intervention Services	Base	2012	423												
	Current	2022	723												
First Grade Retention	Base	2016-2017		0.5%											
	Current	2021-2022		3.0%	4.4%	2.3%	2.2%	4.0%	4.0%	2.3%	0.0%	20.0%	2.9%	2021-2022	10
ACAP-Fourth Grade English Language Arts (ELA)	Base														
	Current	2022-2023		63.4%	45.3%	80.3%	60.8%	28.2%	33.0%	61.1%	57.7%	27.3%	45.1%	2022-2023	8
ACAP-Fourth Grade Math	Base														
	Current	2022-2023		43.3%	24.1%	61.1%	43.3%	12.0%	18.1%	57.8%	44.9%	9.1%	28.7%	2022-2023	10
ACAP-Eighth Grade English Language Arts (ELA)	Base														
	Current	2022-2023		60.6%	42.3%	76.5%	55.6%	24.6%	29.6%	54.9%	32.0%	100.0%	43.0%	2022-2023	5
ACAP-Eighth Grade Math	Base														
	Current	2022-2023		27.6%	11.0%	42.0%	26.7%	4.6%	11.0%	47.2%	11.7%	33.3%	12.7%	2022-2023	12
Ninth Grade Retention	Base	2016-2017		1.8%											
	Current	2021-2022		3.5%	7.8%	2.0%	2.0%	4.8%	7.6%	0.6%	0.8%	10.0%	3.3%	2021-2022	28
Graduation Rate	Base	2020-2021		92.6%	86.0%	95.2%	94.5%	88.9%	83.8%	98.5%	97.3%	94.1%	97.6%		
	Current	2021-2022		93.2%	87.2%	95.9%	93.7%	93.2%	87.3%	98.1%	94.3%	87.5%	93.7%	2021-2022	12
High School Dropout Rate	Base	2016-2017		3.0%											
	Current	2021-2022		3.3% ^B	6.4%	1.9%	3.5%	2.6%	6.6%	0.6%	2.5%	12.5%	1.3%	2021-2022	15
Suspensions	Base														
	Current	2021-2022		8.4%			5.7%	14.7%	6.6%	1.9%	7.7%	4.8%	7.1%		
Expulsions	Base														
	Current	2021-2022		0.0%			0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Chronic Absenteeism (10-17 Days)	Base														
	Current	2021-2022		21.3%	25.2%	19.9%	21.3%	22.0%	23.1%	10.4%	20.7%	20.2%	20.7%		
Chronic Absenteeism (18+ Days)	Base														
	Current	2021-2022		13.4%	25.5%	9.4%	10.4%	17.9%	18.3%	18.3%	3.6%	11.5%	18.3%		
English Language Learners	Base	2016-2017 ^{***}		3.0%	5.4%	2.1%	0.4%	0.2%	28.8%	11.7%	0.4%	21.2%	1.2%		
	Current	2021-2022 ^{***}		5.0%	7.3%	4.2%	0.8%	0.3%	34.6%	20.0%	0.6%	26.6%	1.8%		
Homeless Students	Base	2020-2021		0.7%	2.8%	0.2%	0.4%	1.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	1.1%		
	Current	2021-2022		0.7%	2.7%	0.0%	0.4%	1.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	1.0%		
Teachers Teaching Out of Field	Base	2016-2017		5.9%											
	Current	2021-2022		11.4%											
Direct Certification	Base														
	Current	2021-2022		25.2%			11.7%	47.7%	34.9%						

NOTE: Please refer to the "Chart Notes" within the 2023 Alabama Kids Count Data Book for additional information concerning chart notes within this section. *, **, ***, A, B

Child Care Center Capacity		August 2023		Number of Early Head Start/ Head Start Slots: 2023		EHS	HS	TOTAL	Career and College Ready Index		
Day Care		9,266				80	141	221	Base Year 2021	Current Year 2022	
Night Care		675		Children Participating in First Class Pre-K: 2022-2023		Classrooms	Number	Percent	83.5%	87.0%	
All Centers		9,941				100	1,576	33.6%			
Child Care Facilities		August 2023		Average 11 th Grade: ACT Scores		First Class Pre-K Sites by Type of Delivery			Per Pupil Expenditures* (Adjusted for Inflation)		
Total All Licensed		148		2021-2022		2022-2023			Base Year FY2017	Current Year FY2022	
Center Based Licensed		101		English	18	Head Start			Dollars	\$10,577	\$10,676
Center Based Exempt		36		Math	18	Private School			*LEGEND - FULL ETHNIC BREAKDOWN White Black or African American Hispanic/Latino Asian American Indian/Alaska Native Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Two or More Races		
Family Homes		21		Reading	20	Public School					
Group Homes		26		Science	19	Other					
Total All Child Care Facilities		184		Composite	19	Total	100				

SAFETY

		YEAR	NUMBER	RATE	WHITE		BLACK		ALL OTHER		HISPANIC		RANKING YEAR	RANKING	TRENDING YEAR	TRENDING
					Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate				
Children with Indication of Abuse or Neglect (per 1,000)	Base	2011	301	3.8												
	Current	2022	342	4									2020-2022	1		
Child Death Rate (per 100,000)	Base	2011	13	20	11	28.6	2	11.9	0	0	0	0				
	Current	2021	21	29.7	13	32.7	6	32.5	0	0	2	31.2	2019-2021	25	2011-2021	-
Preventable Teen Death Rate (per 100,000)	Base	2011	12	49.3	7	49.5	4	53.3	1	69.1	0	0				
	Current	2021	21	83.9	13	93.9	6	81.7	0	0	2	101.3	2019-2021	22	2011-2021	-
Teens Not Attending School/ Not Working	Base	2000	1,286	8.2%												
	Current	2017-2021	1,086	5.4%												
Juvenile Violent Crime Court Petition Rate (per 1,000)	Base	2012	264	7.2												
	Current	2022	103	2.6									2020-2022	15	2012-2022	I

Children in Foster Care		Children Adopted		ILP Ages 14 and Older: 23-Mar		Children in Protective Services: 23-Mar		Youth Incarcerations Before & After Juvenile Justice Act	
Base Year: 2015	Current Year: 2023	Base Year: 2015	Current Year: 2023	Total		Total		Base Year: 1999-2009	Current Year: 2012-2022
246	454	23	41	136		455		519	194

ECONOMIC SECURITY

NOTE: Please refer to the "Chart Notes" under the indicators within the 2023 Alabama Kids Count Data Book for additional information concerning chart notes within this section.

		YEAR	NUMBER	RATE	WHITE		BLACK		ALL OTHER		HISPANIC		RANKING YEAR	RANKING	TRENDING YEAR	TRENDING
					Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate				
Persons Living in Poverty	Base	2000	28,408	10.5%	13,973	7.1%	12,745	22.1%	1,690	11.4%	776	14.4%				
	Current	2017-2021	40,583	10.9%	18,495	7.4%	17,694	20.1%	4,394	13.0%	4,809	24.7%	2017-2021	4		
Children in Poverty	Base	2000	10,011	14.3%	4,026	8.6%	5,340	29.8%	645	13.1%	394	20.0%				
	Current	2017-2021	12,296	14.8%	3,956	7.8%	6,685	30.6%	1,655	15.6%	2,255	31.5%	2017-2021	5		
Children Under Age 5 in Poverty	Base	2000		16.8%												
	Current	2017-2021		20.2%												

NOTE: Please refer to the "Chart Notes" under the indicators within the 2023 Alabama Kids Count Data Book for additional information concerning chart notes within this section.

		YEAR	NUMBER	RATE	WHITE		BLACK		ALL OTHER		HISPANIC		RANKING YEAR	RANKING	TRENDING YEAR	TRENDING
					Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate				
Children Aged 5-11 in Poverty	Base	2000		14.5%												
	Current	2017-2021		15.8%												
Children Aged 12-17 in Poverty	Base	2000		12.2%												
	Current	2017-2021		9.8%												
Children in Extreme Poverty	Base	2000	4,036	5.8%												
	Current	2017-2021	5,370	6.5%								2017-2021	9			
Vulnerable Families	Base	2011		7.3%												
	Current	2021		5.8%								2019-2021	5	2011-2021	-	
Children Under 18 in Single-Parent Families	Base	2000	16,268	25.2%												
	Current	2017-2021	21,940	26.2%								2021	23			
Employed Mothers with Young Children	Base	2000	9,595	60.7%												
	Current	2017-2021	10,601	66.7%								2017-2021	20			
Children Receiving Child Care Subsidies (All Centers)	Base															
	Current	August 2023	1,898	\$1,046,112												
Unemployment Rate	Base	2011	14,091	8.2%												
	Current	2022	4,242	2.1%								2022	4			
Median Household Income *Adjusted for Inflation	Base	2011*	\$66,614													
	Current	2021	\$78,386													
Medicaid Paid Births	Base	2011	1,708	41.1%	689	27.6%	745	61.9%	30	20.7%	244	79.7%				
	Current	2021	1,411	32.6%	439	17.0%	640	55.4%	24	16.8%	308	68.9%	2021	2		
Food Insecurity, All Ages	Base	2010	44,670	13.8%												
	Current	2021	42,710	11.2%								2021	2			
Food Insecurity, Children Under 18	Base	2010	15,160	19.7%												
	Current	2021	10,240	12.2%								2021	7			

WIC Case Load, Average Monthly	
Base Year: 2021	Current Year: 2022
5,379	4,999

SNAP Eligible, All Ages	
Base Year: 2018***	Current Year: 2023***
36,972	33,255

SNAP Eligible, Children Under 20	
Base Year: 2018	Current Year: 2023
19,337	16,936

SNAP Recipients, All Ages	
Base Year: 2018**	Current Year: 2023**
35,453	32,295

The way we refer to population sub-groups throughout the 2023 County Data Profile is intentional in order to be as accurate as possible in representing the data given to us.

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