

	2000		2024	
Total County Population	276,700		423,355	
County Child Population	79,138	28.6%	102,878	24.3%
By Age:	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Under Age 5	18,800	23.8%	23,620	23.0%
Ages 5-9	20,194	25.5%	25,066	24.4%
Ages 10-14	20,298	25.6%	25,434	24.7%
Ages 15-19	19,846	25.1%	28,758	28.0%

	2000		2024	
Diversity of Children	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
White	50,733	64.1%	54,219	52.7%
African-American	21,963	27.8%	28,671	27.9%
American Indian/ Alaskan Native	697	0.9%	313	0.3%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,378	1.7%	2,472	2.4%
More than One Race	2,183	2.8%	5,528	5.4%
Hispanic	2,006	2.5%	11,576	11.3%



**RANK**  
**4**  
**Madison**

	2000	2024
Pre-K Children	Number	Number
Age 3	3,793	4,973
Age 4	3,815	4,927

HEALTH

**NOTE:** The colored cells for "ALL OTHER" represent the heading of "BLACK AND ALL OTHER" for this indicator.

	YEAR	NUMBER	RATE	WHITE		BLACK		ALL OTHER		HISPANIC		RANKING YEAR	RANKING	TRENDING YEAR	TRENDING	
				Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate					
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	Base	2013	37	9.0	18	7.5	17	13.4	0	0.0	2	6.8				
	Current	2023	26	5.7	2	0.7	9	8.2	14	104.5	1	1.8	2021-2023	15	2013-2023	I
Pre-Term Births to All Females	Base	2013	467	11.4%	226	9.4%	204	16.0%	13	10.3%	24	8.1%				
	Current	2023	579	12.7%	321	11.6%	179	16.3%	13	9.8%	66	11.7%				
Low-Weight Births, All Races	Base	2013	368	9.0%	151	6.3%	190	14.9%	12	9.5%	15	5.1%				
	Current	2023	458	10.0%	214	7.7%	180	16.4%	12	9.1%	52	9.2%	2021-2023	31	2013-2023	-
Births to Teens Aged 15-17 (per 1,000)	Base	2013	62	8.8	25	5.5	30	16.2	0	0.0	7	22.1				
	Current	2023	56	7.5	12	2.8	23	12.6	0	0.0	21	27.3	2021-2023	13	2013-2023	I
Births to Females Aged 10-19 (per 1,000)	Base	2013	280	12.3	125	9.3	133	20.6	1	0.6	21	18.1				
	Current	2023	202	7.6	72	5.3	74	9.5	0	0.0	56	20.1	2021-2023	5	2013-2023	I
Births to Unmarried Females Aged 10-19	Base	2013	243	5.9%	99	4.1%	128	10.1%	1	0.8%	15	5.1%				
	Current	2023	173	3.8%	59	2.1%	73	6.7%	0	0.0%	41	7.3%	2021-2023	3	2013-2023	I
Females Receiving Adequate/Adequate Plus Prenatal Care	Base	2013	2,886	70.4%	1,733	72.0%	888	69.8%	88	70.4%	177	60.0%				
	Current	2023	2,815	64.5%	1,842	68.1%	635	60.4%	83	64.3%	255	53.0%	2021-2023	62	2013-2023	W
Mothers Who Breastfed	Base															
	Current	2023	3,865	84.9%	2,475	89.6%	821	74.9%	119	90.2%	450	79.8%				
Mothers Who Smoked During Pregnancy	Base															
	Current	2023	64	1.1%	44	1.1%			17	1.1%						
Diet-Related Deaths (per 100,000)	Base	2013	778	224.5	611	267.9	152	182.5	11	57.0	4	25.1				
	Current	2023	1,179	285.7	917	355.6	230	226.9	15	59.5	17	60.4	2023	4		

Children Without Health Insurance	2019-2023	Adult Diabetes: 2021	Adult Obesity: 2022	Poor Mental Health Days: 2022	Ratio of Population to Mental Health Providers: 2024	Rate	
Number	2,599	Rate	10.8%	Rate	35.7%	Number	5.5
Rate	2.8%	Trend	48	Trend	5	Trend	1
					Children With Serious Emotional Disturbance Receiving MH Services: 2024	Number	2,294

		YEAR	NUMBER	RATE	POVERTY	ABOVE POVERTY	WHITE*	BLACK*	HISPANIC*	ASIAN*	AMERICAN INDIAN*	NATIVE HAWAIIAN*	TWO/MORE RACES*	RANKING YEAR	RANKING
Births to Females with Less Than 12 Years of Education	Base	2013	472	11.5%			6.8%	12.1%	50.2%				4.8%		
	Current	2023	416	9.1%			4.0%	7.3%	39.0%				3.8%	2023	10
Aged 0-3 Receiving Early Intervention Services	Base	2014	430												
	Current	2024	766												
First Grade Retention	Base	2016-2017		0.5%											
	Current	2024-2025		2.6%	3.3%	2.3%	2.2%	3.7%	1.6%	2.0%	1.3%	0.0%	2.3%	2024-2025	8
ACAP-Fourth Grade English Language Arts (ELA)	Base														
	Current	2024-2025		67.0%	49.0%	81.5%	63.3%	32.1%	35.7%	58.4%	53.6%	21.4%	52.0%	2024-2025	15
ACAP-Fourth Grade Math	Base														
	Current	2024-2025		50.9%	32.6%	65.7%	51.8%	17.5%	25.3%	55.1%	39.3%	0.0%	41.6%	2024-2025	12
ACAP-Eighth Grade English Language Arts (ELA)	Base														
	Current	2024-2025		63.7%	44.5%	77.6%	57.2%	27.4%	34.5%	47.7%	55.7%	41.7%	48.4%	2024-2025	8
ACAP-Eighth Grade Math	Base														
	Current	2024-2025		30.2%	11.4%	43.7%	29.0%	6.0%	12.5%	31.3%	15.6%	34.5%	21.2%	2024-2025	13
Ninth Grade Retention	Base	2016-2017		1.8%											
	Current	2024-2025		1.5%	3.6%	0.8%	1.3%	1.7%	2.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	1.1%	2024-2025	28
Graduation Rate****	Base	2023-2024		95.3%	92.6%	97.2%	95.4%	95.7%	93.3%	98.5%	96.0%	80.0%	95.1%		
	Current	2024-2025		95.7%	91.5%	98.1%	95.7%	96.3%	93.8%	97.4%	96.2%	100.0%	94.0%	2024-2025	19
High School Dropout Rate	Base	2016-2017		3.0%											
	Current	2024-2025		1.2%	2.3%	0.5%	1.3%	0.4%	2.2%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	1.9%	2024-2025	15
Suspensions	Base														
	Current	2024-2025		11.1%			7.2%	18.9%	9.2%	2.0%	9.3%	9.2%	10.5%		
Expulsions	Base														
	Current	2024-2025		0.0%			0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Chronic Absenteeism (10-17 Days)	Base														
	Current	2024-2025		27.1%	31.5%	24.3%	26.9%	28.7%	27.5%	13.6%	27.2%	28.4%	27.3%		
Chronic Absenteeism (18+ Days)	Base														
	Current	2024-2025		10.9%	16.1%	7.5%	11.0%	10.6%	11.0%	3.5%	15.5%	14.7%	12.5%		
English Language Learners	Base	2016-2017***		3.0%	5.4%	2.1%	0.4%	0.2%	28.8%	11.7%	0.4%	21.2%	1.2%		
	Current	2024-2025***		7.0%	11.6%	4.1%	0.9%	0.5%	42.9%	26.4%	0.6%	16.4%	2.1%		
Homeless Students	Base	2022-2023		0.9%	2.2%	0.0%	0.6%	1.6%	0.9%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	1.3%		
	Current	2024-2025		1.2%	2.9%	0.0%	0.6%	2.1%	1.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	1.8%		
Teachers Teaching Out of Field	Base	2016-2017		5.9%											
	Current	2024-2025		14.0%											
Direct Certification	Base														
	Current	2024-2025		39.5%			21.3%	61.9%	58.9%						

NOTE: Please refer to the "Chart Notes" within the 2025 Alabama Kids Count Data Book for additional information concerning chart notes within this section. \*, \*\*, \*\*\*\*\*, A, B



**NOTE:** Please refer to the "Chart Notes" under the indicators within the 2025 Alabama Kids Count Data Book for additional information concerning chart notes within this section.

		YEAR	NUMBER	RATE	WHITE		BLACK		ALL OTHER		HISPANIC		RANKING YEAR	RANKING	TRENDING YEAR	TRENDING
					Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate				
Children Aged 5-11 in Poverty	Base	2000		14.5%												
	Current	2019-2023		14.4%												
Children Aged 12-17 in Poverty	Base	2000		12.2%												
	Current	2019-2023		9.5%												
Children in Extreme Poverty	Base	2000	4,036	5.8%												
	Current	2019-2023	4,539	5.3%									2019-2023	3		
Vulnerable Families	Base	2013		4.5%												
	Current	2023		3.5%									2021-2023	7	2013-2023	-
Children Under 18 in Single-Parent Families	Base	2000	16,268	25.2%												
	Current	2019-2023	22,598	26.2%									2023	19		
Employed Mothers with Young Children	Base	2000	9,595	60.7%												
	Current	2019-2023	10,932	64.8%									2019-2023	28		
Children Receiving Child Care Subsidies (All Centers)	Base															
	Current	May 2025	2,145	\$1,322,520												
Unemployment Rate	Base	2013	11,066	6.4%												
	Current	2024	5,683	2.6%									2024	4		
Median Household Income *Adjusted for Inflation	Base	2013*	\$76,200													
	Current	2023	\$86,172													
Medicaid Paid Births	Base	2013	1,663	40.5%	637	26.4%	785	61.7%	31	24.8%	210	71.4%				
	Current	2023	1,362	29.9%	407	14.7%	553	50.4%	22	16.7%	380	67.4%	2023	2		
Food Insecurity, All Ages	Base	2010	44,670	13.8%												
	Current	2023	56,980	14.3%									2023	2		
Food Insecurity, Children Under 18	Base	2010	15,160	19.7%												
	Current	2023	13,740	15.9%									2023	6		

WIC Case Load, Average Monthly	
Base Year: 2023	Current Year: 2024
5,127	5,385

SNAP Eligible, All Ages	
Base Year: 2020***	Current Year: 2025***
33,139	31,362

SNAP Eligible, Children Under 20	
Base Year: 2020	Current Year: 2025
17,515	16,502

SNAP Recipients, All Ages	
Base Year: 2020	Current Year: 2025**
32,299	30,279

The way we refer to population sub-groups throughout the 2025 County Data Profile is intentional in order to be as accurate as possible in representing the data given to us.

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